

The Europeanization of the Alliance

Robbin Laird



Europeanization Of The Alliance

Tom Lansford



Europeanization Of The Alliance:

The Europeanization Of The Alliance Robbin F Laird, 2019-07-11 This book assesses the dynamics of Europeanization within the Western Alliance in the 1980s that is the process of change whereby the key West European states have come to play a growing role within the Alliance It is the result of interviewing senior officials and specialists in Western Europe

The Routledge Handbook of Transatlantic Security Jussi Hanhimäki, Georges-Henri Soutou, Basil Germond, 2010-07-02 This new Handbook provides readers with the tools to understand the evolution of transatlantic security from the Cold War era to the early 21st century After World War II the US retained a strong presence as the dominant member of NATO throughout the Cold War Former enemies such as Germany became close allies while even countries that often criticized the United States made no serious attempt to break with Washington This pattern of security co operation continued after the end of the Cold War with NATO expansion eastwards extending US influence Despite the Iraq war prompting a seemingly irreparable transatlantic confrontation the last years of the Bush administration witnessed a warming of US European relations expected to continue with the Obama administration The contributors address the following key questions arising from the history of transatlantic security relations What lies behind the growing and continuing European dependency on security policy on the United States and what are the political consequences of this Is this dependency likely to continue or will an independent European Common Foreign and Security Policy eventually emerge What has been the impact of out of area issues on transatlantic security cooperation The essays in this Handbook cover a broad range of historical and contemporary themes including the founding of NATO the impact of the Korean War the role of nuclear non proliferation perspectives of individual countries especially France and Germany the impact of culture identity and representation in shaping post Cold War transatlantic relations institutional issues particularly EU NATO relations the Middle East and the legacy of the Cold War notably tensions with Russia This Handbook will be of much interest to students of transatlantic security NATO Cold War Studies foreign policy and IR in general

The Revolution in Military Affairs Robbin F. Laird, Holger H. Mey, 1999 The revolution in military affairs RMA is an American concept that frames a debate about the restructuring of American military forces in the period of globalization of the American economy A core task for U S allies is to seek to understand the American debate the American approach to the RMA a baseline the RMA Europe France reflections on the U S European military technology gap

Security, Defense Discourse and Identity in NATO and Europe Falk Ostermann, 2018-08-06 Analyzing changes in the role and place of NATO European integration and Franco American relations in foreign policy discourse under Presidents Jacques Chirac and Nicolas Sarkozy this book provides an original perspective on French foreign policy and its identity construction The book employs a novel research design for the analysis of foreign policies which can be used beyond the case of France by combining the discourse theory of the Essex School with Interpretive Policy Analysis to examine political ideas and how they are organized into a foreign policy identity On these

grounds the volume undertakes a comparative analysis of parliamentary and executive discourse of President Chirac's failed attempt at NATO reintegration in the 1990s Sarkozy's successful attempt in the 2000s and the Libyan War Ostermann depicts French foreign policy and identity as turning away from the European Union atlanticizing and losing its American nemesis As a result France uses a much more pragmatic de unionized and pro American strategy to implement foreign policy objectives than before Offering a new and innovative explanation for a major change in French foreign policy and grand strategy this book will be of great interest to scholars of NATO European defense cooperation and foreign policy The Soviets, Germany, And The New Europe Robbin F Laird,2019-07-19 This book assesses the evolution of the Soviet approach toward European security policy since the mid 1980s as seen from the prism of assessments of and policy toward the Federal Republic of Germany examining basic Soviet analyses of West Germany in the period prior to unification **Defense of the West** Stanley R. Sloan,2020-09-11 Written in a lively and readable style by the world's leading authority on the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and US European relations Defense of the West is the history of a transatlantic security relationship that has endured for over seventy years This latest edition of a classic work looks at how developments inside NATO and European Union member states affect their ability to defend against external threats while preserving Western values in the era of Trump and Brexit Sloan frankly addresses the failures and shortcomings of Western institutions and member states But the book emphasizes the continuing importance of value based transatlantic security cooperation as a vital element of the defense and foreign policies of NATO and EU member states At a time of heightened tension and political turmoil at home and abroad Stan Sloan's lucid and far sighted analysis is more necessary than ever **France, The Soviet Union, And The Nuclear Weapons Issue** Robbin F Laird,2019-03-08 Dr Laird provides the student of Soviet affairs international security and arms control with an understanding of the role of the Soviets in European security by examining the Soviet French interaction He first defines the general Soviet approach to European security issues and discusses it with specific reference to France He identifies contem **Evolution and Devolution** Tom Lansford,2019-07-18 This title was first published in 2000 This study bridges the gap in the otherwise rich literature on European security through its analysis of past and present efforts at military integration Previous works have concentrated on the transatlantic relationship or the intra European dimension of the effort to create autonomous defense capabilities or even on the ramifications of the changed defense market Evolution and Devolution combines these themes and subjects The work integrates these topics against the backdrop of the current scholarly debate over international relations by examining the changing nature of sovereignty and the evolution of the nation state In the end the course toward more integration and yet continued participation of the U S is shown to be the optimum course for EU member states in light of the security threats and constraints facing national governments Sdi And European Security Regina Cowen,Peter Rajcsanyi,Vladimir Bilandzic,F Stephen Larrabee,2019-09-16 Originally published in 1987 European concerns about strategic defense and its impact on the stability

of the East West strategic balance have been the subject of frequent and lively discussion at the Institute for East West Security Studies in the more than four years since President Reagan announced his Strategic Defense Initiative SDI in March

Foreign and Security Policy in the European Union Kjell A Eliassen, 1998-10-16 This book provides a comprehensive overview of why European integration in foreign and security policy has proved so difficult The obstacles to developing the common policy in this second pillar of the European Union go to the heart of debates around the sovereignty of the nation state A leading group of international contributors explain how these problems arise and consider the future prospects of developing a more regional based solution Broadly organized around the three areas of policy actors and issues the first section traces the reluctant growth of EU integration in foreign and security policy as it developed from the mid 1980s In the second section the national policies and interests that typically obstruct a **Europe and the United States** Franz Oswald, 2006-04-30 Oswald argues that European security autonomy will lead to a more balanced transatlantic partnership even though American military might will remain far superior As U S leaders indicate a willingness to disengage from their former European protectorate the Europeanization of Europe s own security needs their ability to take care of their own crises will proceed apace An understanding of this process is key to an American foreign policy that recognizes Europe as a strategic actor in its own right an indispensable ally with its own military and nonmilitary instruments of crisis management At the end of the Cold War with the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 and the postcommunist transformation of Central and Eastern Europe the U S led NATO alliance found itself without its erstwhile primary enemy While NATO found new purpose as guarantor of stability for an increasing membership and crisis manager in Southeast Europe the alliance s expansion also advanced its transformation from a collective defense organization into a security community While NATO was redefining itself the European Union created the institutional and political prerequisites for a European security and defense policy In his analysis of Europe s emancipation from security dependence on the United States Oswald expects the economic strength of the European bloc to translate into responsibility for regional security Yet this is not to say that the EU is emerging as the primary challenger to U S hegemony Instead Oswald argues European security autonomy will lead to a more balanced transatlantic partnership even though American military might will remain far superior As U S leaders indicate a willingness to disengage from their former European protectorate the Europeanization of Europe s own security needs their ability to take care of their own crises will proceed apace An understanding of this process is key to an American foreign policy that recognizes Europe as a strategic actor in its own right an indispensable ally with its own military and nonmilitary instruments of crisis management Europeanization and New Member States Flavia Jurje, 2013-04-12 This book examines the Europeanization of the polity and politics of a new EU Member State Using social network analysis in a comparative research design it provides a systematic analysis of the effects of Europeanization on the institutions policy processes power constellation and conflict among national elites Providing a detailed case study on Romania in comparative

perspective the book analyses the impact of the European Union integration process on decision making in six policy networks to develop a cross sector and cross time comparative analysis It explores mandatory EU requirements in the area of immigration and asylum and the implementation of various EU directives during the negotiation period as well as post integration It also examines soft non mandatory Europeanization in the social sector and investigates a third control case on a domestic reform fiscal decentralization in the education sector where the EU influence is absent Measuring the impact of Europeanization both before and after integration this book has considerable implications for the study of current and future candidate states It will be of interest to students and scholars of EU enlargement Europeanization studies European politics especially Central and Eastern European politics

The Defense Policies of Nations Douglas J. Murray, Paul R.

Viotti, 1994 Now in its third edition The Defense Policies of Nations has been thoroughly updated to take into account the dramatic developments of recent years the dissolution of the Soviet Union the resurgence of East Asian powers the emergence of newly independent nations in Eastern Europe the continuing instability of the Middle East and the growing importance of third world nations in global security matters For those dealing with national defense issues on a daily basis or even for those interested in the subject because of its current relevance The Defense Policy of Nations is must reading Gen Theodore J Conway Military Review American Academy of Political and Social Science

European Defence Policy

Frédéric Mérand, 2008-05-22 This book explains the creation of the European Union's Security and Defence Policy to this day the most ambitious project of peacetime military integration Whether hailed as a vital step in the integration of Europe or berated as a wasteful threat to U S power European citizens are increasingly interested in the common defence policy Today European Defence is more popular than the European Union itself even in Great Britain Mérand addresses the fundamental challenge posed by military integration to the way we think about the state in the 21st Century Looking back over the past 50 years he shows how statesmen diplomats and soldiers have converged towards Brussels as a natural solution to their concerns but also as something worth fighting over The actors most closely associated to the formation of nation states are now shaping a transgovernmental security and defence arena As a result defence policy is being denationalized Exploring the complex relations between the state the military and citizenship in today's Europe Mérand argues that European Defence is a symptom but not a cause of the transformation of the state This book is an original contribution to the theory of European integration Drawing on the work of Pierre Bourdieu Mérand develops a political sociology of international relations which seeks to bridge institutionalism and constructivism His careful study of practices social representations and power structures sheds new light on security and defence cooperation but also on European cooperation more generally

Military Power in Europe Lawrence Freedman, 1990-06-18 These essays illuminate different aspects of military power and European security It deals with the practicalities of planning and command within an alliance structure or the problems connected and with distinguishing between offensive and defensive operations for purposes of arms control

An American Vision Edward H.

Crane, David Boaz, 1989 The European Defence Initiative Geoffrey Lee Williams, 1986-06-18 **Reconsidering Europeanization** Florian Greiner, Peter Pichler, Jan Vermeiren, 2022-08-01 This pertinent and highly original volume explores how ideas of Europe and processes of continental political socio economic and cultural integration have been intertwined since the nineteenth century Applying a wider definition of Europeanization in the sense of becoming European it will pay equal attention to counter processes of disentanglement and disintegration that have accompanied slowed down or displaced such trends and developments By focusing on the practices agents and experience of Europeanization the volume strives to bring together the history of ideas and the history of human actions and conduct two approaches that are usually treated separately in the field of European studies Trials of Europeanization I. Grigoriadis, 2008-12-22 This book provides a comprehensive evaluation of the impact of improving EU Turkey relations on Turkish political culture It also comprises a succinct overview of Turkey s most reaching reform process since Ataturk Strangers and Friends Robbin Frederick Laird, 1989 This comprehensive overview of the Franco German security relationship especially since 1982 examines the implications of the rapprochement for NATO and Europeanization It examines each country s strategic perspective the conventional arms dimension in terms of both forces and arms production and the nuclear arms issue in terms of the French strategic dilemma of promoting national independence on the one hand and extending deterrence to cover the FDR on the other

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