

# Orthoptic Evaluation and Treatment in Orbital Fractures



Yvette Braaksma-Besselink, CO, MMedSci, Hinke Marijke Jellema, CO, MMedSci, PhD\*

## KEYWORDS

• Orthoptic evaluation • Binocular single vision • Diplopia • Eye motility • Mechanical strabismus • Prisms

## KEY POINTS

- Be aware of a combination of mechanical, neurogenic, and sensory causes of diplopia.
- Check for factors influencing the absence of diplopia, such as trauma-related visual problems, abnormal head posture, or preexistent strabismus.
- The severity of the trauma does not always correlate with the impairment of motility or with the degree of diplopia.
- Always prescribe monocular eye movement therapy.
- Treat patients in the first period after trauma with press-on prisms or different types of occlusion, and plan follow-ups as is deemed necessary according to the diagnosis.

## Introduction

Orbital fractures are common in facial trauma and are reported in as many as 40% of craniofacial trauma. There is no real consensus with regard to standardized examination or protocolled treatment to determine either the necessity or type of treatment.<sup>1</sup> Surgical indication, meaning possible orbital repair surgery, is predicated on criteria, such as enophthalmos, restriction of extraocular muscles, type and size of the fracture's defect, degree of diplopia, and clinicoradiological findings.<sup>1–3</sup>

## Type of diplopia

Disturbances in ocular motility in orbital fractures may have different causes, but, typically, the diplopia is incomitant in pattern. Incomitant strabismus causing the diplopia is complex; the deviation is different in the various gaze positions. This makes the choices in multifaceted treatment complex.<sup>4</sup>

Medial wall and orbital floor fractures are the most common fractures. Medial wall fractures often give rise to horizontal diplopia. Vertical diplopia is reported more frequently and a common symptom in orbital floor fractures (Case 1) (Fig. 1). In a majority of cases, this leads to a limitation of elevation and in a lesser degree to limitation of depression.<sup>5,6</sup>

## Mechanisms causing diplopia in orbital fractures

Strabismus resulting in diplopia may occur in 88% of the patients with orbital fractures. The cause of strabismus may be

diverse, often involving multiple mechanisms. One of the causes may lie outside of the orbit due to damage to one of the cranial ocular motor nerves or central/peripheral damage due to contrecoup effect of the brain (stem).<sup>7</sup> Acquired neurogenic palsies frequently are seen in head trauma. Because the fourth nerve is one of the longest of cranial nerves, it is the most vulnerable of the 3 cranial nerves involved in eye movements (third, fourth, and sixth).<sup>7</sup>

Another cause of strabismus may be damage to the ocular muscle itself: swelling, hemorrhage, or even incarceration of the muscle, although actual entrapment of the muscle is uncommon and seen only in posterior floor fractures. Strabismus is not necessarily caused by damage to the ocular muscle itself; it may be due partly to the herniation of orbital fat and connective tissue into the surrounding sinus with subsequent traction on the muscle sheaths.

There also might be a combination of paralytic and mechanical damage causing strabismus<sup>8</sup> as well as a sensory cause, meaning that a change in visual acuity disrupts binocular functioning<sup>9</sup> or even decompensation of preexisting strabismus. Be aware of a combination of mechanical, neurogenic, and sensory causes of diplopia.

## Role of orthoptic examination

To assess which of the mentioned mechanisms, discussed previously, is causing diplopia, it is essential to incorporate an orthoptic examination in the initial referral patterns.<sup>4</sup> Unfortunately, only a few articles regarding orbital fractures include a quantitative (orthoptic) evaluation of ocular motility.<sup>4,5,10,11</sup> Not all patients present themselves with typical patterns of diplopia<sup>12</sup> and there is no significant relation between the severity of injury and eventual ocular motility outcome (Case 1).<sup>5,6</sup> Diplopia not always is the first concern of patients, initially noticed, or observed at all.<sup>13</sup> Preexisting strabismus and suppression can be reasons for atypical presentation (Case

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Department of Ophthalmology, Amsterdam University Medical Centers, University of Amsterdam, Meibergdreef 9, Amsterdam 1105 AZ, the Netherlands

\* Corresponding author.

E-mail address: h.m.jellema@amsterdamumc.nl.

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