

Economic Origins of Antisemitism

Poland and Its Jews in the
Early Modern Period

Hillel Levine



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Solomon Maimon



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Economic Origins of Antisemitism Hillel Levine, 1993-01-27 **Jews in the Early Modern World** Dean Phillip Bell, 2008

Jews in the Early Modern World argues that the years between 1400 and 1700 represented a discrete cohesive and important period in Jewish history. Given the significant demographic shifts that began just before and ended just after this period, remarkable changes occurred in the history and experiences of Jews around the world. This volume begins with a broad context of Jewish experiences under medieval Christianity and Islam. It then turns to the early modern period, first providing an overview of Jewish demography and settlement. Next, the nature and structure of Jewish community and social structures in the early modern period are explored. In the final two chapters, this book presents a broad overview of Jewish religious and cultural life and Jewish relations with non-Jews throughout the early modern period. Publisher: *Jewish Identity in Early Modern Germany* Dean Phillip Bell, 2016-05-06

Although Jews in early modern Germany produced little in the way of formal historiography, Jews nevertheless engaged the past for many reasons and in various and surprising ways. They narrated the past in order to enforce order, empower authority, and record the traditions of their communities. In this way, Jews created community structure and projected that structure into the future. But Jews also used the past as a means to contest the marginalization threatened by broader developments in the Christian society in which they lived. As the Reformation threw into relief serious questions about authority and tradition, and as Jews continued to suffer from anti-Jewish mentality and politics, narration of the past allowed Jews to reinscribe themselves in history and contemporary society. Drawing on a wide range of sources, including chronicles, liturgical works, books of customs, memory books, biblical commentaries, rabbinic responsa, and community ledgers, this study offers a timely reassessment of Jewish community and identity during a frequently turbulent era. It engages but then redirects important discussions by historians regarding the nature of time and the construction and role of history and memory in pre-modern Europe and pre-modern Jewish civilization. This book will be of significant value not only to scholars of Jewish history but anyone with an interest in the social and cultural aspects of religious history.

Antisemitism and Its Opponents in Modern Poland Robert Blobaum, 2005

From the Middle Ages until World War II, Poland was host to Europe's largest and most vibrant Jewish population. By 1970, the combination of Nazi genocide, postwar pogroms, mass emigration, and communist repression had virtually destroyed Poland's Jewish community. Although the Poles themselves were subjected to enormous cruelties in the twentieth century, questions about the extent of their antisemitism and its role in the fate of Polish Jewry are today hotly disputed. *Antisemitism and Its Opponents in Modern Poland* serves as an effective guide to some of the most complex and controversial issues of Poland's troubled past. Fourteen original essays by a team of distinguished Polish and American scholars explore the different meanings, forms of expression, content, and social range of antisemitism in modern Poland from the late nineteenth century to the present. The contributors focus on both the variations in antisemitic sentiment and those Poles who opposed such

prejudices Central themes of this significant balanced and timely contribution to a contentious and often emotional debate include the deterioration of Polish Jewish relations in the era of national awakening for both the Poles and the Jews the meaning of the various forms of violence against the Jews intellectual movements in opposition to antisemitism the role of the Catholic Church in promoting antisemitism and the prospects for the Church to atone for this shameful chapter in its recent history Contributors Robert Blobaum West Virginia University Steven D Corrsin New York Public Research Libraries William W Hagen University of California Davis Janine P Holc Loyola College in Maryland Jerzy Jedlicki Institute of History Polish Academy of Sciences Katherine R Jolluck Stanford University Dariusz Libionka Institute of National Remembrance Lublin and Institute of History Polish Academy of Sciences Antony Polonsky Brandeis University and United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Brian Porter University of Michigan Szymon Rudnicki Warsaw University Konrad Sadkowski University of Northern Iowa Keely Stauter Halsted Michigan State University Dariusz Stola Institute of Political Studies Polish Academy of Sciences and Collegium Civitas Warsaw Bozena Szaynok Wroclaw University Theodore R Weeks Southern Illinois University

A History of the Jews in the Modern World Howard M. Sachar, 2007-12-18 The distinguished historian of the Jewish people Howard M Sachar gives us a comprehensive and enthralling chronicle of the achievements and traumas of the Jews over the last four hundred years Tracking their fate from Western Europe's age of mercantilism in the seventeenth century to the post Soviet and post imperialist Islamic upheavals of the twenty first century Sachar applies his renowned narrative skill to the central role of the Jews in many of the most impressive achievements of modern civilization whether in the rise of economic capitalism or of political socialism in the discoveries of theoretical physics or applied medicine in higher literary criticism or mass communication and popular entertainment As his account unfolds and moves from epoch to epoch from continent to continent from Europe to the Americas and the Middle East Sachar evaluates communities that until lately have been underestimated in the perspective of Jewish and world history among them Jews of Sephardic provenance of the Moslem regions and of Africa By the same token Sachar applies a master's hand in describing and deciphering the Jews unique exposure and functional usefulness to totalitarian movements fascist Nazi and Stalinist In the process he shines an unsparing light on the often widely dissimilar behavior of separate European peoples and on separate Jewish populations during the Holocaust A distillation of the author's lifetime of scholarly research and teaching experience *A History of the Jews in the Modern World* provides a source of unsurpassed intellectual richness for university students and educated laypersons alike

A Concise History of Poland Jerzy Lukowski, Hubert Zawadzki, 2006-07-06 The second edition of this guide to Poland has been updated to take account of the years from 1989 2005 This period marked its liberation from the Soviet Union the birth of Poland's Third Republic and recently its accession to the European Union in 2004 Poland's history has been marked by its resilience Once a dominant force in central and eastern Europe and home to a remarkable experiment in consensual politics it was excised from the map by its neighbours in 1795 Resurrected in 1918 partitioned afresh during the Second World War

it survived to become a satellite of the Soviet Union Yet in the 1980s it was Poland which blazed the trail in casting off communism and was finally able to reassert its Christian heritage With its updated bibliography and new chronology the book is the ideal companion for all looking for a comprehensive survey of this fascinating country **Comparing Jewish Societies** Todd M. Endelman, 2025-08-14 Having unfolded in the diverse communities of the diaspora Jewish experience lends itself almost effortlessly to comparative treatment The contributors to this volume take up the challenge examining Jewish societies from medieval to modern times in Western and Eastern Europe North and South America North Africa India China and the Middle East The essays use the methodological strategies and theoretical insights of history sociology anthropology and political science to explore such topics as Jewish and African nationalism Arab and Jewish railway workers in British ruled Palestine East European Jewish immigrants in New York London and Paris ritual murder trials in fin de siècle Central Europe and Catholic and Jewish enlightenment movements Further because of their comparative structure and method these essays stimulate fresh questions about the larger societies in which Jews lived their values practices and structures Comparing Jewish Societies will appeal to students and scholars at all levels who wish to break out of old frameworks to observe the Jews and their religion with a new methodologically sophisticated eye Todd M Endelman is William Haber Professor of Modern Jewish History University of Michigan **Antisemitism in Galicia** Tim Buchen, 2020-08-01 In the last third of the nineteenth century the discourse on the Jewish question in the Habsburg crownlands of Galicia changed fundamentally as clerical and populist politicians emerged to denounce the Jewish assimilation and citizenship This pioneering study investigates the interaction of agitation violence and politics against Jews on the periphery of the Danube monarchy In its comprehensive analysis of the functions and limitations of propaganda rumors and mass media it shows just how significant antisemitism was to the politics of coexistence among Christians and Jews on the eve of the Great War Judaism Dan Cohn-Sherbok, 2017-03-27 This newly revised all encompassing textbook is a guide to the history beliefs and practice of Judaism Beginning with the ancient Near Eastern background it covers early Israelite history the emergence of classical rabbinic literature and the rise of medieval Judaism in Islamic and Christian lands It also includes the early modern period and the development of Jewry in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries Extracts from primary sources are used throughout to enliven the narrative and provide concrete examples of the rich variety of Jewish civilization Specially designed to assist learning Judaism Introduces texts and commentaries including the Hebrew Bible rabbinic texts mystical literature Jewish philosophy and Jewish theology Provides the skills necessary to understand these step by step with the help of a companion website Explains how to interpret the major events in nearly four thousand years of Jewish history Supports study with discussion questions on the central historical and religious issues and includes key reading for each chapter an extensive glossary and index Illustrates the development of Judaism its concepts observances and culture with maps photos paintings and engravings Links each chapter to a free companion website at www.routledge.com

com cw cohnsherbok which provides things to think about things to do and tips for teachers as well as other online resources

The Routledge History of East Central Europe Since 1700 Irina Livezeanu, Arpad von Klimo, 2017-03-16 Covers territory from Russia in the east to Germany and Austria in the west exploring the origins and evolution of modernity in this region Provided by the publisher

Preaching to Nazi Germany William Skiles, 2023-09-05 Preaching to Nazi Germany explores the history of Confessing Church preachers engagement with the Nazi regime through an analysis of their sermons William Skiles argues that clergy expressed various messages that aimed to limit Nazi interference in church affairs and at times even to undermine the Nazi state and its leaders and policies Skiles demonstrates that pastors had limited freedom to publicly criticize the Nazi regime its leaders and its ideology and that pastors often used Christian symbols to code their criticisms to remain inconspicuous to the Gestapo or Nazi informants This book demonstrates how pastors used a sacred text and applied it to the problems of the churches in Nazi Germany

The Autobiography of Solomon Maimon Solomon Maimon, 2019-01-15 The first complete and annotated English translation of Maimon s influential and delightfully entertaining memoir Solomon Maimon s autobiography has delighted readers for more than two hundred years from Goethe Schiller and George Eliot to Walter Benjamin and Hannah Arendt The American poet and critic Adam Kirsch has named it one of the most crucial Jewish books of modern times Here is the first complete and annotated English edition of this enduring and lively work Born into a down on its luck provincial Jewish family in 1753 Maimon quickly distinguished himself as a prodigy in learning Even as a young child he chafed at the constraints of his Talmudic education and rabbinical training He recounts how he sought stimulation in the Hasidic community and among students of the Kabbalah and offers rare and often wickedly funny accounts of both After a series of picaresque misadventures Maimon reached Berlin where he became part of the city s famed Jewish Enlightenment and achieved the philosophical education he so desperately wanted winning acclaim for being the sharpest of Kant s critics as Kant himself described him This new edition restores text cut from the abridged 1888 translation by J Clark Murray which has long been the only available English edition Paul Reitter s translation is brilliantly sensitive to the subtleties of Maimon s prose while providing a fluid rendering that contemporary readers will enjoy and is accompanied by an introduction and notes by Yitzhak Melamed and Abraham Socher that give invaluable insights into Maimon and his extraordinary life The book also features an afterword by Gideon Freudenthal that provides an authoritative overview of Maimon s contribution to modern philosophy

The Routledge Companion to Jewish History and Historiography Dean Phillip Bell, 2018-10-10 The Routledge Companion to Jewish History and Historiography provides an overview of Jewish history from the biblical to the contemporary period while simultaneously placing Jewish history into conversation with the most central historiographical methods and issues and some of the core source materials used by scholars within the field The field of Jewish history is profitably interdisciplinary Drawing from the historical methods and themes employed in the study of various periods and geographical regions as well as from academic fields outside of history

it utilizes a broad range of source materials produced by Jews and non Jews It grapples with many issues that were core to Jewish life culture community and identity in the past while reflecting and addressing contemporary concerns and perspectives Divided into four parts this volume examines how Jewish history has engaged with and developed more general historiographical methods and considerations Part I provides a general overview of Jewish history while Parts II and III respectively address the rich sources and methodologies used to study Jewish history Concluding in Part IV with a timeline glossary and index to help frame and connect the history sources and methodologies presented throughout The Routledge Companion to Jewish History and Historiography is the perfect volume for anyone interested in Jewish history *Divided Europeans: Understanding Ethnicities in Conflict* Tim Allen, John Eade, 2023-09-20 This book critiques the concepts of cultural functionalism and biologised ethnicity The chapters examine ethnicities in conflict across Europe and have been selected on the grounds that they not only provide a rich ethnographic account of overt ethnic conflict or racial violence but also relate these local situations to wider processes The contributors do not put forward a single homogeneous point of view but they all assume perspectives that are opposed to the prevalent simplistic primordialism of most media coverage and political analysis Most of the contributors are anthropologists and have presented drafts of their chapters at a series of meetings organised by a network called the Forum Against Violence Many of the articles have appeared previously in the International Journal on Minority and Group Rights Volume 4 This book should be of interest to academics and practitioners in the fields of human rights anthropology and related topics **Sites of European Antisemitism in the Age of Mass Politics, 1880-1918**

Robert Nemes, Daniel Unowsky, 2014-07-29 This innovative collection of essays on the upsurge of antisemitism across Europe in the decades around 1900 shifts the focus away from intellectuals and well known incidents to less familiar events actors and locations including smaller towns and villages This from below perspective offers a new look at a much studied phenomenon essays link provincial violence and antisemitic politics with regional state and even transnational trends Featuring a diverse array of geographies that include Great Britain France Austria Hungary Romania Italy Greece and the Russian Empire the book demonstrates the complex interplay of many factors economic religious political and personal that led people to attack their Jewish neighbors *Elonei Mamre* , Nicholas de Lange, Elena Narinskaya, Sybil Sheridan, 2022-09-26 How can finite minds approach an infinite and ultimately unknowable God Is it true that Christianity is a religion of love and Judaism a religion of law Can a Jew accept the Orthodox Christian veneration of holy images How much do Jews and Orthodox Christians have in common when they worship God What can be done about Christian prayers that Jews find offensive How much responsibility do Christians carry for antisemitism These and other questions are addressed in this book which is intended as a major contribution to encounters between Judaism and Orthodox Christianity In seventeen chapters expert theologians and historians examine central issues of common concern relating to theology and worship as well as to the vexed historical question of anti Semitism The focus is on dialogue and deepened knowledge as the

contributors dispel widely held misconceptions and identify a good deal of common ground **Modern Tyrants** Daniel Chirot,1996-05-05 Chirot offers a study of modern tyrants revealing the forces which allow them to come to power and predicting where they may arise in the future **Yankel's Tavern** Glenn Dynner,2014 In Yankel s Tavern Glenn Dynner investigates the role of Jews in tavern keeping in the Kingdom of Poland between 1815 and the uprising of 1863 4 and its aftermath Approaches to Auschwitz, Revised Edition Richard L. Rubenstein,John K. Roth,2003-08-31 Distinctively coauthored by a Christian scholar and a Jewish scholar this monumental interdisciplinary study explores the various ways in which the Holocaust has been studied and assesses its continuing significance The authors develop an analysis of the Holocaust s historical roots its shattering impact on human civilization and its decisive importance in determining the fate of the world This revised edition takes into account developments in Holocaust studies since the first edition was published

Paths to Genocide L. Steiman,1997-10-29 Paths to Genocide examines the development of antisemitism from the beginnings of Christianity through the Middle Ages Reformation Enlightenment and nineteenth century liberalism nationalism and racism to the Holocaust Focusing on major periods places and problems in the history of European civilization the book highlights historical contexts as it shows how religion science and socioeconomic forces all played a role in the evolution of antisemitism to its genocidal climax

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