

# **The Economics of Soviet Break-up**

Bert van Solms

*Routledge Studies of Societies in Transition*

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# Economics Of Soviet Breakup

**Rachel Sandford**



## **Economics Of Soviet Breakup:**

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**The Economics of Soviet Breakup** Bert van Selm, 2012-10-12 This book analyzes the effects of the break up of the Soviet Union into fifteen independent states Topics discussed include past and present economic relations between the republics and forecasts for the future discussion of Customs Unions Monetary Union or Payments Union as possible ways forward for these states economic integration theory how the states of the Soviet Union functioned before the dissolution

**The Struggle to Save the Soviet Economy** Chris Miller, 2016-10-13 For half a century the Soviet economy was inefficient but stable In the late 1980s to the surprise of nearly everyone it suddenly collapsed Why did this happen And what role did Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev's economic reforms play in the country's dissolution In this groundbreaking study Chris Miller shows that Gorbachev and his allies tried to learn from the great success story of transitions from socialism to capitalism Deng Xiaoping's China Why then were efforts to revitalize Soviet socialism so much less successful than in China Making use of never before studied documents from the Soviet politburo and other archives Miller argues that the difference between the Soviet Union and China and the ultimate cause of the Soviet collapse was not economics but politics The Soviet government was divided by bitter conflict and Gorbachev the ostensible Soviet autocrat was unable to outmaneuver the interest groups that were threatened by his economic reforms Miller's analysis settles long standing debates about the politics and economics of perestroika transforming our understanding of the causes of the Soviet Union's rapid demise

**Why Did the Soviet Union Collapse?** Robert Strayer, 1998-05-18 Taking the Soviet collapse the most cataclysmic event of the recent past as a case study this text engages students in the exercise of historical analysis interpretation and explanation In exploring the question posed by the title the author introduces and applies such organizing concepts as great power conflict imperial decline revolution ethnic conflict colonialism economic development totalitarian ideology and transition to democracy in a most accessible way Questions and controversies and extracts from documentary and literary sources anchor the text at key points This book is intended for use in history and political science courses on the Soviet Union or more generally on the 20th century *The Breakdown of the USSR* Maximilian Spinner, 2007-08 Seminar paper from the year 2002 in the subject History Europe Other Countries Newer History European Unification grade 1 A University of Birmingham Centre for Russian and East European Studies course Graduate Soviet Social and Economic History 28 entries in the bibliography language English abstract The collapse of the Soviet Union has been one of the most controversially discussed issues among historians and social scientists throughout the last decade Paradoxically the imminent

collapse of communism had been predicted frequently by Western observers during the early years of the Bolshevik rule. With the victory of the Second World War those voices were muted and the West accommodated with the existence of an obviously stable mighty and economically expanding country.<sup>1</sup> The breakdown of communism in 1991 had been anticipated by few contemporary scholars although the majority were aware of the symptoms of a deep crisis. In this essay I will argue that in order to better understand the collapse of communism in the Soviet Union a central role must be given to the economy and its effects on other areas. Most symptoms of the crisis and the ultimate breakdown of the system can in fact be attributed to the impact of economic failure. Whereas economic modernization was the motor of success in the early decades the economy became the weakest link of the Soviet system in the later period as its structural shortcomings deeply affected other areas as well. The first part of this essay is intended to briefly outline the central role the economy played in the development of Soviet socialism. The second part analyses the far reaching impact of the economic downturn while the third part discusses the limits of reform before drawing a conclusion.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> M. Cox, *Critical Reflections on Soviet Studies* in M. Cox ed. *Rethinking the Soviet Collapse* (L. Pinter, 1998) p. 27.

<sup>2</sup> The author is aware that in the given scope of this essay only a minor and not necessary

**The Economics of Soviet Break-up** Bert van Selm, 1995      *The Destruction of the Soviet Economic System* Michael Ellman, Vladimir Kontorovich, 1998. Weaves together the analyses of a number of top Soviet officials and economic and other policy advisors to provide a chronological account of the collapse of the Soviet economic and social system. Among the topics covered are economic performance in the 1980s, the standard of living, the reliability of Soviet statistics, Gosplan's economic projections for the year 2000, the arms race as a drain on the civilian economy, the roles of ideology and the party in the functioning of the economic system, the struggle over a transition program, the influence of foreign advisers and the collapse of the supply system, the CMEA and the foreign trade system. Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc. Portland, OR.

**Collapse of an Empire** Yegor Gaidar, 2010-01-01. My goal is to show the reader that the Soviet political and economic system was unstable by its very nature. It was just a question of when and how it would collapse. From the Introduction to *Collapse of an Empire*: The Soviet Union was an empire in many senses of the word: a vast mix of far flung regions and accidental citizens by way of conquest or annexation. Typical of such empires it was built on shaky foundations. That instability made its demise inevitable, asserts Yegor Gaidar, former prime minister of Russia and architect of the shock therapy economic reforms of the 1990s. Yet a growing desire to return to the glory days of empire is pushing today's Russia backward into many of the same traps that made the Soviet Union untenable. In this important new book Gaidar clearly illustrates why Russian nostalgia for empire is dangerous and ill-fated. Dreams of returning to another era are illusory. Attempts to do so will lead to defeat. Gaidar uses world history, the Soviet experience and economic analysis to demonstrate why swimming against this tide of history would be a huge mistake. The USSR sowed the seeds of its own economic destruction and Gaidar worries that Russia is repeating some of those mistakes. Once again, for example, the nation is putting

too many eggs into one basket leaving the nation vulnerable to fluctuations in the energy market The Soviets had used revenues from energy sales to prop up struggling sectors such as agriculture which was so thoroughly ravaged by hyperindustrialization that the Soviet Union became a net importer of food When oil prices dropped in the 1980s that revenue stream diminished and dependent sectors suffered heavily Although strategies requiring austerity or sacrifice can be politically difficult Russia needs to prepare for such downturns and restrain spending during prosperous times Collapse of an Empire shows why it is imperative to fix the roof before it starts to rain and why so *The Nationalist Dilemma* Marvin Suesse, 2023-05-11 Analyses economic nationalism as a set of ideas and policies that have shaped the modern world economy over the past 250 years *Disrupted Economic Relationships* Tibor Besedes, Volker Nitsch, 2024-07-23 Empirical studies and theoretical analyses examine the causes and consequences of disruptions in cross border economic relationships including political conflict economic sanctions and institutional collapse Cross border economic relationships gradually strengthened in the decades after World War II for most of the postwar period international trade and investment have grown faster than output a process often termed globalization In recent years however economic relationships have grown more fragile subject to disruption by such factors as political conflict economic sanctions and the dissolution of institutional arrangements This timely CESifo volume offers empirical studies and theoretical analyses that examine the causes and consequences of these disrupted economic relationships Contributors propose a new theoretical framework for understanding the economic impact of intergroup conflict and develop a predictive model to analyze the contagion of regional wars They offer empirical studies of the economic effect of targeted sanctions and boycotts including those imposed upon Iran Russia and Myanmar argue provocatively that natural disasters are associated with increased international trade analyze trade duration finding previously identified explanatory factors to be insufficient for explaining variations in trade survival over time and critically review the hypothesis that oil was a crucial factor in the collapse of the Soviet Union Contributors Daniel P Ahn Tibor Besede Kilian Heilmann Wolfgang Hess Julian Hinz Melise Jaud Tristan Kohl Madina Kukenova Chenmei Li Rodney D Ludema Volker Nitsch Maria Persson Chiel Klein Reesink Arthur Silve Enrico Spolaore Martin Strieborny Marvin Suesse Peter A G van Bergeijk Thierry Verdier Romain Wacziarg **The Economics Of Coercion And Conflict** Mark Harrison, 2014-10-17 The papers brought together in this volume represent a decade of advances in the historical political economy of defence dictatorship and warfare They address defining events and institutions of the world in the twentieth century economic consequences of repression and violence the outcomes of two world wars and the rise and fall of communism They cross traditional disciplinary boundaries combining a broad sweep with close attention to measurement and narrative detail offering insights into these issues from economics history political science and statistics and demonstrating in action the value of a multi disciplinary approach The author was one of the first economists to leverage the opening of former Soviet archives He has led international projects that reinvented the quantitative economics of the two world wars and contributed

significantly to historical Soviet studies In 2012 he shared with Andrei Markevich the Russian National Prize for Applied Economics which was awarded in recognition of their research

**The CIA and the Culture of Failure** John M. Diamond, 2008 The CIA and the Culture of Failure follows the CIA through a series of crises from the Soviet collapse to the war in Iraq and explains the political pressures that helped lead to the greatest failures in U S intelligence history

The Economic Impact of U.S. Sanctions with Respect to Cuba, Inv. 332-413 , *The Struggle to Save the Soviet Economy* Chris Miller (Research fellow), 2020

**Russian Politics and Society** Richard Sakwa, 2008-04-10 Having been fully revised and updated to reflect the considerable changes in Russia over the last decade the fourth edition of this classic text builds on the strengths of the previous editions to provide a comprehensive and sophisticated analysis on Russian politics and society New to this edition extended coverage of electoral laws party development and regional politics new chapter on the phoney democracy period 1991-93 historical evaluation of Yeltsin's leadership full coverage of Putin's presidency discussion of the development of civil society and the problems of democratic consolidation latest developments in the Chechnya conflict more on foreign policy issues the re introduction of the Russian Constitution as an appendix an updated Select Bibliography more focus on the challenges facing Russia in the twenty first century Written in an accessible and lively style this book is packed with detailed information on the central debates and issues in Russia's difficult transformation This makes it the best available textbook on the subject and is essential reading for all those concerned with the fate of Russia and with the future of international society

*Soviet Economic Collapse* Gideon Fairchild, AI, 2025-02-27 Soviet Economic Collapse examines the economic factors leading to the USSR's unexpected downfall It argues that the Soviet Union's centrally planned economy while initially successful in industrializing and achieving military parity ultimately failed due to its structural inability to adapt incentivize innovation and efficiently allocate resources One critical insight is that the chronic misallocation of resources led to widespread shortages and surpluses Another is the crippling effect of excessive military spending which diverted resources from civilian production and technological advancement The book explores the Soviet economic system's historical context tracing its roots from the Russian Revolution through periods of rapid industrialization and Cold War competition It then meticulously examines the inherent inefficiencies of central planning the burden of military spending and the failure of Gorbachev's perestroika reforms Ultimately the book assesses the long term consequences of the Soviet collapse on former Soviet republics and the global balance of power It offers a balanced perspective by acknowledging the achievements alongside the fatal flaws making complex economic concepts accessible to a broad audience interested in economic history and the challenges of authoritarian regimes

**The Authorised History of British Defence Economic Intelligence** Peter Davies, 2018-06-27 This book is the first history of UK economic intelligence and offers a new perspective on the evolution of Britain's national intelligence machinery and how it worked during the Cold War British economic intelligence has a longer pedigree than the Joint Intelligence Committee JIC and was the vanguard of intelligence

coordination in Whitehall yet it remains a missing field in intelligence studies This book is the first history of this core government capability and shows how central it was to the post war evolution of Whitehall's national intelligence machinery It places special emphasis on the Joint Intelligence Bureau and Defence Intelligence Staff two vital organisations in the Ministry of Defence underpinning the whole Whitehall intelligence edifice but almost totally ignored by historians Intelligence in Whitehall was not conducted in a parallel universe This contrasts with the conventional wisdom which accepts the uniqueness of intelligence as a government activity and is symbolised by the historical profile of the JIC The study draws on the official archives to show that the mantra of the existence of a semi autonomous UK intelligence community cannot be sustained against the historical evidence of government departments using the machinery of government to advance their traditional priorities Rivalries within and between agencies and departments and their determination to resist any central encroachment on their authority emasculated a truly professional multi skilled capability in Whitehall at the very moment when it was needed to address emerging global economic issues This book will be of much interest to students of British government and politics intelligence studies defence studies security studies and international relations in general

The ^AOxford Handbook of the Russian Economy Michael Alexeev, Shlomo Weber, 2013-06-04 This Handbook is the most comprehensive up to date study of the Russian economy available Russian and western authors analyze the current economic situation trace the impact of Soviet legacies and of post Soviet transition policies examine the main social challenges and propose directions for reforms

Policy and Economic Performance in Divided Korea during the Cold War Era: 1945-91 Nicholas Eberstadt, 2010-03-16 In Policy and Economic Performance in Divided Korea during the Cold War Era 1945 91 Eberstadt presents an impressive compilation of hard to find comparative data on economic performance for the Democratic People's Republic of Korea DPRK or North Korea and the Republic of Korea ROK or South Korea over two critical generations By a number of indicators Eberstadt argues Kim Il Sung's North Korea actually outperformed South Korea for much of this period not only in the years immediately following partition but perhaps also into the 1970s

**Communist Economics in Russia** Bruno S. Sergi, 2004 In this book the author highlights various symbols from Russian history that typify the identity confusion of Russia He takes the reader on a journey of more than a century from the period preceding the communist seizure of power through the various stages of communist power to the ultimate collapse of the communist system and the attempts by Yeltsin and Putin to deal with its appalling legacy Many of the problems of post communist Russia including the heated debates about the best way forward which eventually resulted in virtual stalemate and stalled reforms and the various ramifications of the near absence of the bourgeoisie including the rise of corruption of the so called oligarchs and of nomenklatura privatization can ultimately be traced back to the seriously distorting effects of the logic of communist economics in Russia But misguided Western advisers must also share part of the blame for the problems the Russian economy has experienced in recent years

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