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# Ethics of Terrorism & Counter-Terrorism



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# Ethics Of Terrorism And Counterterrorism

**Isaac Taylor**



## **Ethics Of Terrorism And Counterterrorism:**

**Ethics of Terrorism & Counter-Terrorism** Georg Meggle, Andreas Kemmerling, Mark Textor, 2013-05-02 We are supposed to wage war against Terrorism but exactly what we are fighting against in this war there is nearly no consensus about And much worse nearly nobody cares about this conceptual disaster the main thing being whether or not you are taking sides with the good guys This volume is an analytical attempt to end this disaster What is Terrorism Are terrorist acts to be defined exclusively on the basis of the characteristics of the respective actions Or should we restrict such actions to acts performed by non state organisations And most important is terrorism already by its very nature to be morally condemned But having a clear idea of what Terrorism is would be only the beginning Rational moral assessment still needs two further components The relevant facts and the relevant values and norms Now in a field where systematic disinformation has been even proclaimed to be the official policy facts are obviously very hard to get at This volume is mainly interested in Ethics What s wrong with Terrorism And what is morally right or morally wrong respectively with all the different means of Counter Terrorism What are the moral boundaries for waging war against terrorism What are the right ways of dealing with terrorists And what about the alleged anti terrorism wars on Afghanistan and Iraq With contributions from Marcelo Dascal Tomis Kapitan Daniel Messelken Seumas Miller Olaf L Mueller Igor Primoratz Charles P Webel Per Bauhn Rüdiger Bittner C A J Tony Coady Haig Khatchadourian Georg Meggle Peter Simpson Carolin Emcke Ralf Groetker Laurence Lustgarten Thomas Mertens Aleksandar Pavkovic Filimon Peonidis Janna Thompson Veronique Zanetti

**Terrorism and Counter-Terrorism** Seumas Miller, 2008-06-23 Undoubtedly the events of September 11 2001 served as a wake up call to the scourge of global terrorism facing twenty first century societies But was the attack on the World Trade Center a crime or an act of war Is seemingly indiscriminate violence inflicted on civilians ever morally justified And should society s response always be in kind with blind destructive violence For that matter are all civilians truly innocent The answers are not always so simple Terrorism and Counter Terrorism Ethics and Liberal Democracy provides sobering analyses of the nature of terrorism and the moral justification or lack thereof of terrorist actions and counter terrorism measures in today s world Utilizing a variety of thought provoking philosophical arguments the historic roots of terrorism and its contemporary incarnations are explored in depth Detailed analyses of organizations such as the IRA ANC Hamas and al Qaeda will reveal the many faces of terrorism and its disparate motives and tactics Early chapters on the Definition of Terrorism and Is Terrorism ever Morally Justified are balanced with discussions on Counter terrorism Strategies and Methods and Moral Limits on Counter terrorism to provide insights into the complexities and ethical dilemmas posed by terrorism in today s world Terrorism and Counter Terrorism will greatly broaden our understanding of the nature and morality of terrorism and counter terrorist pursuits a crucial precondition for establishing any form of enduring peace between nations in the twenty first century world

Ethics and Terrorism Max Taylor, John Horgan, 2021-11-24 This book provides a unique insight into the

ethical issues and dilemmas facing practitioners and researchers of terrorism and counterterrorism Ethics play a central if largely unrecognised role in most if not all issues relevant to terrorism and political violence These are often most noticeable regarding counterterrorism controversies while often virtually absent from discussions about academic research practice At a minimum ethical issues as they relate to terrorism have rarely been explicitly addressed in a direct or comprehensive manner The chapters in this edited volume draws on the experience of both practitioners and researchers to explore how a regard to ethical issues might influence and determine research and practice in counter terrorism and in our understanding of terrorism Ethics and Terrorism recognizes that there are conflicting and often irreconcilable perspectives from which to view terrorism and terrorism research In calling for greater attention to these issues the goal is not to resolve problems but to explore and clarify the assumptions and dilemmas that underpin our understanding of the personal institutional and societal ethical boundaries and constraints around terrorism and responses to it This book will be of value to practitioners and researchers and to policy makers and the broader interested community The chapters in this book were originally published as a special issue of the journal *Terrorism and Political Violence*

*Criminal Justice Ethics* Cyndi Banks, 2018-12-31 *Criminal Justice Ethics* examines the criminal justice system through an ethical lens by identifying ethical issues in practice and theory exploring ethical dilemmas and offering suggestions for resolving ethical issues and dilemmas faced by criminal justice professionals Bestselling author Cyndi Banks draws readers into a unique discussion of ethical issues by first exploring moral dilemmas faced by professionals in the criminal justice system and then examining the major theoretical foundations of ethics This distinct and unique organization allows readers to understand real life ethical issues before grappling with philosophical approaches to the resolution of these issues

**Ethics and Terrorism** Max Taylor, John Horgan, 2022 This book provides a unique insight into the ethical issues and dilemmas facing practitioners and researchers of terrorism and counterterrorism Ethics play a central if largely unrecognised role in most if not all issues relevant to terrorism and political violence These are often most noticeable regarding counterterrorism controversies while often virtually absent from discussions about academic research practice At a minimum ethical issues as they relate to terrorism have rarely been explicitly addressed in a direct or comprehensive manner The chapters in this edited volume draws on the experience of both practitioners and researchers to explore how a regard to ethical issues might influence and determine research and practice in counter terrorism and in our understanding of terrorism Ethics and Terrorism recognizes that there are conflicting and often irreconcilable perspectives from which to view terrorism and terrorism research In calling for greater attention to these issues the goal is not to resolve problems but to explore and clarify the assumptions and dilemmas that underpin our understanding of the personal institutional and societal ethical boundaries and constraints around terrorism and responses to it This book will be of value to practitioners and researchers and to policy makers and the broader interested community The chapters in this book were originally published as a special issue of the journal *Terrorism and Political Violence*

**Routledge Handbook of Terrorism and Counterterrorism** Andrew Silke, 2018-09-03 This new Handbook provides a comprehensive state of the art overview of current knowledge and debates on terrorism and counterterrorism as well as providing a benchmark for future research The attacks of 9 11 and the global war on terror and its various legacies have dominated international politics in the opening decades of the 21st century In response to the dramatic rise of terrorism within the public eye and the academic world the need for an accessible and comprehensive overview of these controversial issues remains profound The Routledge Handbook of Terrorism and Counterterrorism seeks to fulfil this need The volume is divided into two key parts Part I Terrorism This section provides an overview of terrorism covering the history of terrorism its causes and characteristics major tactics and strategies major trends and critical contemporary issues such as radicalisation and cyber terrorism It concludes with a series of detailed case studies including the IRA Hamas and Islamic State Part II Counterterrorism This part draws on the main themes and critical issues surrounding counterterrorism It covers the major strategies and policies key events and trends and the impact and effectiveness of different approaches This section also concludes with a series of case studies focused on major counterterrorism campaigns This book will be of great interest to all students of terrorism and counterterrorism political violence counter insurgency criminology war and conflict studies security studies and IR more generally

**Ethics in Counter-Terrorism** Magdalena Badde-Revue, Marie-des-Neiges Ruffo de Calabre, 2018-04-10 European armed forces have frequently had to participate in counter terrorist operations while abroad For many however counter terrorist operations in their home country are a relatively new phenomenon Armed and uniformed soldiers can now be seen doing work which is in some respects comparable to that of the civilian security forces What are the ethical implications of this phenomenon To what extent does it change the relationship between the soldier and the democratic state Do emerging technologies encroach on democratic freedoms Does the phenomenon re define the relationship between the police and the military Under what conditions can soldiers be trained to achieve victory by force of arms be used effectively in crowded city centres Conversely do we also risk over militarising our police

*Provisional Irish Republican Army and the Morality of Terrorism* Timothy Shanahan, 2008-12-18 Is terrorism ever morally justified How should historical and cultural factors be taken into account in judging the morality of terrorist acts What are the ethical limits of state counter terrorism For three decades the Provisional Irish Republican Army waged an armed struggle against what it considered to be the British occupation of Northern Ireland To its supporters the IRA was the legitimate army of Ireland fighting to force a British withdrawal as a prelude to the re unification of the Irish nation To its enemies the IRA was an illegal fanatical terrorist organization whose members were criminals willing to sacrifice innocent lives in pursuit of its ideological obsession At the centre of the conflict were the then unconventional tactics employed by the IRA including sectarian killings political assassinations and bombings that devastated urban centres tactics that have become increasingly commonplace in the post 9 11 world This book is the first detailed philosophical examination of the morality of the IRA s

violent campaign and of the British government's attempts to end it. Written in clear accessible prose it is essential reading for anyone wishing to acquire a deeper understanding of one of the paradigmatic conflicts of the late 20th century.

*Counter-Terrorism, Ethics and Technology* Adam Henschke, Alastair Reed, Scott Robbins, Seumas Miller, 2021-12-14. This open access book brings together a range of contributions that seek to explore the ethical issues arising from the overlap between counter terrorism ethics and technologies. Terrorism and our responses pose some of the most significant ethical challenges to states and people. At the same time we are becoming increasingly aware of the ethical implications of new and emerging technologies. Whether it is the use of remote weapons like drones as part of counter terrorism strategies, the application of surveillance technologies to monitor and respond to terrorist activities or counterintelligence agencies use of machine learning to detect suspicious behavior and hacking computers to gain access to encrypted data, technologies play a significant role in modern counter terrorism. However, each of these technologies carries with them a range of ethical issues and challenges. How we use these technologies and the policies that govern them have broader impact beyond just the identification and response to terrorist activities. As we are seeing with China, the need to respond to domestic terrorism is one of the justifications for their rollout of the social credit system. Counter terrorism technologies can easily succumb to mission creep where a technology's exceptional application becomes normalized and rolled out to society more generally. This collection is not just timely but an important contribution to understand the ethics of counter terrorism and technology and has far wider implications for societies and nations around the world.

**Encyclopedia of Criminal Justice Ethics** Bruce A. Arrigo, 2014-07-17. Federal, state, county and municipal police forces all have their own codes of conduct yet the ethics of being a police officer remain perplexing and are often difficult to apply in dynamic situations. The police misconduct statistics are staggering and indicate that excessive use of force comprises almost a quarter of misconduct cases, with sexual harassment, fraud, theft and false arrest being the next most prevalent factors. The ethical issues and dilemmas in criminal justice also reach deep into the legal professions, the structure and administration of justice in society and the personal characteristics of those in the criminal justice professions. The *Encyclopedia of Criminal Justice Ethics* includes A to Z entries by experts in the field that explore the scope of ethical decision making and behaviors within the spheres of criminal justice systems including policing, corrections, courts, forensic science and policy analysis and research. This two volume set is available in both print and electronic formats. Features: Entries are authored and signed by experts in the field and conclude with references and further readings as well as cross references to related entries that guide readers to the next steps in their research journeys. A Reader's Guide groups related entries by broad topic areas and themes making it easy for readers to quickly identify related entries. A Chronology highlights the development of the field and places material into historical context. A Glossary defines key terms from the fields of law and ethics and a Resource Guide provides lists of classic books, academic journals, websites and associations focused on criminal justice ethics. Reports and statistics from such sources as

the FBI the United Nations and the International Criminal Court are included in an appendix In the electronic version the Reader's Guide index and cross references combine to provide effective search and browse capabilities The Encyclopedia of Criminal Justice Ethics provides a general non technical yet comprehensive resource for students who wish to understand the complexities of criminal justice ethics Key Themes History of Criminal Justice Ethics General Criminal Justice Ethics Police Ethics Legal Ethics Correctional Ethics Criminal Justice Cases and Controversies Technology Crime and Ethics Ethics and Critical Criminology

**The Ethics of Counterterrorism** Isaac Taylor, 2018-05-11 States across the globe spend billions of dollars fighting terrorism annually As well as strategic questions about the way in which the money should be spent we are also confronted with a host of moral issues here many of which are poorly understood The Ethics of Counterterrorism offers the first systematic normative theory for guiding assessing and criticising counterterrorist policy Many commentators claim that state actors combating terrorism should set aside ordinary moral and legal frameworks and instead bind themselves by a different and generally more permissive set of ethical rules than is appropriate in other areas The book assesses arguments for this view and more specifically investigates whether widely endorsed restrictions on state action in the areas of surveillance policing armed conflict criminal justice diplomacy and cultural integration need to be weakened when we are confronted with terrorist threats With its novel overall framework for assessing counterterrorist strategies its comprehensive analysis of existing practices and its bringing the tools of analytic philosophy to bear on new questions regarding how states can fight terrorism both effectively and morally The Ethics of Counterterrorism promises to be an important point of reference for future debates in this area

**Terrorism and Counterterrorism** Carl Wellman, 2013-01-17 This book presents a definition of terrorism that is broad and descriptive and much needed to prevent misunderstanding The book identifies the features that make terrorism wrong including coerciveness the violation of rights and undermining of trust Next it evaluates reasons given for terrorism such as the protection of human rights and the liberation of oppressed groups as not normally justified Following this the book identifies and evaluates international responses to terrorism taking into account General Assembly and Security Council resolutions United Nations conventions and criminalization in international law It also looks at national responses which often take the shape of surveillance detention interrogation trials targeted killings intrusion and invasion Finally the book discusses how if at all the moral norms of personal morality apply to the actions of nation states

*Improving Stability in Developing Nations through Automation 2006* Peter Kopacek, 2007-03-29 Technological development has caused profound changes and social stability Regions which have had stable populations for centuries have experienced enormous population growth leading to the emergence of sometimes unmanageable megacities as well as bringing about macroscopic environmental change The scope of this IFAC SWIIS Conference is to offer insights into mitigating unwanted side effects of rapid development and to share methodologies for appropriate ways of managing the introduction of technologies which will alter social stability Contributions included in Improving Stability in

Developing Nations through Automation 2006 cover a very broad field of interest for subjects such as social aspects of technology transfer managing the introduction of technological change ethical aspects technology and environmental stability and anticipating secondary and tertiary effects of technological development 3 survey papers 17 technical papers and a summary of the panel discussion Bringing together scientists and engineers working in these subjects to discuss solutions

**Modern Just War Theory** Michael P. Farrell, 2013-06-20 Contributions to Illuminations A Scarecrow Press Series of Guides to Research in Religion provide students and scholars lay readers and clergy with a road map to research in key areas of religious study All commonly constructed with introductions to the topic and reviews of key thinkers concepts and events each volume includes surveys of the primary and secondary sources with critical evaluations of their places in the canon of thought and research on the topic Focusing primarily on the knowledge required by today's students and scholars each guide is a must have for any student of religion The twentieth century saw an explosion of wars and an accompanying explosion of literature on the morality of war Thinking among Christian clerics and scholars on the idea of just war shifted with developments on the battlefield Alternatives to just war theory such as pacifism and realism found new proponents in the published work of the neo Anabaptists and Niebhurians Meanwhile proponents of Christian just war theory had to address challenges from competing ideologies as well as those presented by the changing nature of warfare Modern Just War Theory A Guide to Research by scholar and librarian Michael Farrell serves as a manual for students and scholars studying Christian just war theory helping them navigate the wealth of just war literature produced in the twentieth and twenty first centuries Farrell's guide provides an introduction to the major developments of just war theory in the twentieth century including sections on how to research just war theory an overview of some of the most important theorists and developments of the twentieth century and discussions of key search terms and related topics Farrell then surveys and evaluates key primary and secondary sources for researchers on just war theory as well as related sources on Christian realism and the responses of just war theorists to proponents of pacifism and secular just war theories Modern Just War Theory will appeal to students and scholars of theology military history international law and Christian ethics

**Ethical Issues: Perspectives for Canadians - Fourth Edition** Eldon Soifer, Doug Al-Maini, Ann Levey, Angus Taylor, 2020-05-05 Ethical Issues Perspectives for Canadians is a collection of readings designed to introduce students to a number of important topics including our obligations toward the environment the treatment of non human animals abortion assisted reproduction end of life decision making freedom of expression war multiculturalism and more Readings have been carefully selected to represent a broad array of perspectives and arguments Relevant legislation court cases and other non philosophical works complement the writings of professional philosophers to provide students with multiple approaches to the issues Brief introductions and discussion questions are provided for each reading and a general introduction to the basic ethical theories is included

**Terrorism: A Philosophical Enquiry** A. Schwenkenbecher, 2012-08-13 This book engages with the most urgent



philosophical questions pertaining to the problem of terrorism What is terrorism Could it ever be justified Assuming that terrorism is just one of many kinds of political violence the book denies that it is necessarily wrong and worse than war In fact it may be justifiable under certain circumstances      **Routledge Handbook of Ethics and War** Fritz Allhoff,Nicholas G. Evans,Adam Henschke,2013-06-26 This new Handbook offers a comprehensive overview of contemporary extensions and alternatives to the just war tradition in the field of the ethics of war The modern history of just war has typically assumed the primacy of four particular elements jus ad bellum jus in bello the state actor and the soldier This book will put these four elements under close scrutiny and will explore how they fare given the following challenges What role do the traditional elements of jus ad bellum and jus in bello and the constituent principles that follow from this distinction play in modern warfare Do they adequately account for a normative theory of war What is the role of the state in warfare Is it or should it be the primary actor in just war theory Can a just war be understood simply as a response to territorial aggression between state actors or should other actions be accommodated under legitimate recourse to armed conflict Is the idea of combatant qua state employed soldier a valid ethical characterization of actors in modern warfare What role does the technological backdrop of modern warfare play in understanding and realizing just war theories Over the course of three key sections the contributors examine these challenges to the just war tradition in a way that invigorates existing discussions and generates new debate on topical and prospective issues in just war theory This book will be of great interest to students of just war theory war and ethics peace and conflict studies philosophy and security studies      **The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy** Scott Nicholas Romaniuk,Francis Grice,Daniela Irrera,Stewart Webb,2017-07-26 The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy examines a comprehensive range of counterterrorism policies strategies and practices across dozens of states and actors around the world It covers the topics of terrorism and counterterrorism both thematically and by region allowing for discussions about the underpinning dynamics of these fields consideration of how terrorism and counterterrorism are evolving in the modern period and in depth analyses of individual states and non state actors and their approaches to countering terrorism and terrorist threats It draws upon a multidisciplinary range of established scholars and upcoming new researchers from across multiple fields including political science and international relations sociology and history examining both theory and practice in their respective chapters This volume is an essential resource for scholars and practitioners alike      **Strategic Communication Theory and Practice** Carl H. Botan,2017-10-13 A guide to strategic communication that can be applied across a range of subfields at all three levels grand strategic strategic and tactical communication Communication is a core function of every human organization so when you work with communication you are working with the very core of the organization Written for students academics and professionals Strategic Communication Theory and Practice The Cocreational Model argues for a single unified field of strategic communication based in the three large core subfields of public relations marketing communication and health

communication as well as strategic communicators working in many other subfields such as political communication issues management crisis communication risk communication environmental and science communication social movements counter terrorism communication public diplomacy public safety and disaster management and others Strategic Communication Theory and Practice is built around a cocreational model that shifts the focus from organizational needs and the messages crafted to achieve them to a publics centered view placing publics and their ability to cocreate new meanings squarely in the center of strategic communication theory and practice The author a noted expert in the field outlines the theories campaign strategies common issues and cutting edge challenges facing strategic communication including the role of social media ethics and intercultural strategic communication As the author explains the term strategic communication properly refers only to the planned campaigns that grow out of research and understanding what publics think and want This vital resource answers the questions of whether and how strategic level skills can be used across fields as it Explores the role of theory and the cocreational meta theory in strategic communication Outlines ethical practices and problems in the field Includes information on basic campaign strategies Offers the most recent information on risk communication preparedness and terrorism communication and employment in strategic communication Redefines major concepts such as publics from a cocreational perspective

**Assessing the War on Terror** Charles Webel, Mark Tomass, 2017-02-17 This volume is a collection of articles that critically examine the efficacy ethics and impact of the War on Terror as it has evolved since 9 11 During the decade and a half of the Global War on Terror GWOT numerous books have considered the political psychosocial and economic impacts of terrorism However there has been little systematic effort to examine the effectiveness of the GWOT in achieving its goals Furthermore there is virtually nothing that presents a comparative analysis of the GWOT by the people most directly affected by it citizens and scholars from conflict zones in the Middle East There is therefore great need for a book that analyzes the strategies tactics and outcomes of the GWOT and that also presents facts and ideas that are missing or underrepresented in the dominant public narratives The contributions in this volume were chosen to specifically address this need In doing so it uniquely provides not only Western perspectives of the GWOT but also importantly includes perspectives from the Middle East and those most directly affected by it including contributions from scholars and policy makers Overall the contributions demonstrate how views differ based on geographical location and how views have changed during the course of the still evolving War on Terror The book will be of much interest to students and scholars of terrorism and counter terrorism foreign policy Middle Eastern politics security studies and IR as well as policy makers

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