

A new  
direction  
for drug  
policies  
and  
programs

# harm reduction

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# Harm Reduction A New Direction For Drug Policies And Programs

**Harald Klingemann, Geoffrey Hunt**



## **Harm Reduction A New Direction For Drug Policies And Programs:**

**Harm Reduction** Patricia G. Erickson,Diane M. Riley,Yuet W. Cheung,Pat A. O'Hare,1997-12-15 Since the First International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm held in 1990 the term harm reduction has gained wide currency in the areas of public health and drug policy Previously the field was characterized by heated struggle between prohibition and legalization of addictive substances and this debate tended to obscure practical collective approaches Harm reduction an approach which encompasses various policy directives and program initiatives was inspired by the positive outcomes of such public measures as needle exchange programs for reduction of HIV risk methadone maintenance programs education on the risks of tobacco use and programs designed to limit alcohol consumption The essays in this book illustrate the scope and vigour of the emerging harm reduction model The essays drawn from seven international conferences on harm reduction cover a wide variety of topics including public policy women and reproductive issues the experiences of special populations human rights defining and measuring harm and intervention Researchers and practitioners will benefit from the varied papers in the volume which combine insights into policy making and front line outreach efforts with comprehensive conceptual and empirical approaches Harm Reduction represents an important initiative in making academic work accessible and useful to a larger community and provides guidance for the development of effective policies and programs Drug Law Enforcement, Policing and Harm Reduction Matthew Bacon,Jack Spicer,2022-12-30 The policing of drugs is an intriguing complex and contentious domain that brings into sharp focus the multifaceted nature of the police role and has farreaching consequences for health crime and justice While research on drugs policing has historically been surprisingly sparse fragmented and underdeveloped the field has recently become a burgeoning area of academic study influenced by contemporary trends in policing practices changes in drug policy and wider social movements This book makes a much needed interdisciplinary and international contribution that engages with established and emerging areas of scholarship advances cutting edge debates and sets an agenda for future directions in drugs policing Drug Law Enforcement Policing and Harm Reduction is the first edited collection to devote its attention exclusively to drugs policing It brings together a range of leading scholars to provide a deep and thorough account of the current state of knowledge In addition to academic analysis authors also include serving police officers and policymakers who have influenced how drugs policing is framed and carried out Together the contributors draw on a diverse set of empirical studies and theoretical perspectives with the thread running throughout the book being the concept of harm reduction policing With accounts from various countries localities and contexts topics covered include the in effectiveness and un intended consequences of the war on drugs attempts to reform drugs policing and the role of partnerships and policy networks The broader theme of inequality lies at the heart of this collection An accessible and compelling read this book will be of interest to academics and students of criminology public health and social policy especially those researching policing drug policy and harm reduction It also offers valuable insights

and practical guidance for professionals working in the drugs field      Responding to the Oppression of Addiction, Fourth Edition Rick Csiernik, William Rowe, Gabriela Novotna, 2023-02-07 Responding to the Oppression of Addiction brings together the voices of over 40 academics and social work practitioners from across Canada to provide a diverse and multidimensional perspective to the study of addiction This thoroughly updated edition features eight new chapters and streamlines the content of the previous editions with chapters condensed and combined to create a more accessible text The fourth edition features new content on themes such as residential schools prevention initiatives special needs of different populations policy perspectives framed within an anti oppression standpoint cognitive behavioral therapy and the emerging topic of problem gambling Returning chapters have been updated with contributors providing more in depth examinations of trauma informed approaches The entire volume has a strengthened anti oppressive framework on both an overarching and by chapter level This celebrated and varied collection is an indispensable resource for upper level students graduate students and practitioners working in the fields of social work addictions studies and the helping professions FEATURES Thoroughly updated chapter by chapter content grounded in an anti oppressive framework with deeper exploration of trauma informed approaches Provides an authoritative analysis of the practices and policies that contribute to the construction of the meaning of addiction through a Canadian lens      Encyclopedia of Drug Policy Mark A. R. Kleiman, James E. Hawdon, 2011-01-12 Request a free 30 day online trial to this title at [www.sagepub.com/freetrial](http://www.sagepub.com/freetrial) Spanning two volumes of approximately 450 entries in an A to Z format this encyclopedia explores the controversial drug war through the lens of varied disciplines A full spectrum of articles explains topics from Colombian cartels and Mexican kingpins to television reportage from just say no advertising to heroin production and from narco terrorism to more than 500 billion in U S government expenditures Key Themes Cases Conferences and Conventions Countries Affecting U S Drug Policy Drug Trade and Trafficking Laws and Policies Organizations and Agencies People Presidential Administrations Treatment and Addiction Types of Drugs      Drug War American Style Jurg Gerber, Eric L. Jensen, 2014-04-08 This collection of scholarly essays discusses the internationalization of American drug policy from a variety of perspectives and features articles on Hong Kong Britain Australia Canada Taiwan Latin America the Netherlands and Switzerland      Drugs and Culture Geoffrey Hunt, 2016-05-13 Current approaches to drugs tend to be determined by medical and criminal visions that emerged over a century ago the concepts of addiction on the one hand and drug control on the other having imposed themselves as the unquestionable central notions surrounding drug issues and discourses Pathologization and criminalization are the dominant perspectives on psychoactive drugs and it is difficult to describe drug consumption in any terms other than those of medicine or to conceive of regulation except in terms of control and eradication Drugs and Culture presents other voices and understandings of drug issues highlighting the socio cultural features of drug use and regulation in modern societies It examines the cultural dimensions of drugs and their regulation with special attention to questions of how consumption of specific psychoactive

substances becomes associated with particular social groups the social dynamics involved in our coming to think of these phenomena as we do and the factors that determine the political and policy responses to drug use Adopting approaches from anthropology sociology history political science and geopolitics to challenge the prevailing pathologization and criminalization of drug use this book provides international and comparative perspectives on drug research based on the latest research in Europe the USA the Middle East and Hong Kong *Addiction Treatment* Daniel Hood,2017-09-08

*Addiction Treatment* is an ethnography that compares two types of residential drug free treatment programs religious faith based programs and science based secular programs Although these programs have originated from significantly different ideological bases in examining the day to day operations of each Daniel E Hood concludes that they are far more alike than they are different Drug free treatment today whether in secular or religious form is little more than a remnant of the temperance movement It is a warning to stop using drugs At its best treatment provides practical advice and support for complete abstinence At its worst it demeans users for a form of behavior that is not well understood and threatens death if they do not stop Hood argues that there is no universal agreement on what addiction is and that drug abuse is little more than a catch all term of no specific meaning used to condemn behavior that is socially unacceptable Through extensive participatory observations intimate life history interviews and informal conversations with residents and staff Hood shows how both programs use the same basic techniques of ideological persuasion mutual witnessing methods of social control discourse deprivation and the same proposed zero tolerance abstinent lifestyle Christian living vs Right living as they endeavor to transform clients from addicts to citizens or from sinners to disciples **Redemption and Recovery** Daniel Hood,2017-07-05 This ethnography continues the thick description of faith based and science based drug programs begun in *Addiction Treatment* Using extensive interviews and his own participation in daily rounds of treatment Hood provides a vivid comparison of resident experience at each type of institution *Redemption and Recovery* tells the stories of two houses in the Bronx NY that serve people with drug problems Redemption House and Recovery House These stories include the direct accounts of residents druggin lives before treatment and their search for normalcy after recovery or redemption Other chapters dissect the religion of science based treatment and compare success rates religious vs secular *Addiction Treatment* had detailed a similar process of personal conversion central to both treatments This sequel uses the contextualized demographics of residents to uncover profound parallels between the two unique programs and debunk their shared ideology of abstinence Addiction, Modernity, and the City Christopher B.R. Smith,2015-11-19 Examining the interdependent nature of substance space and subjectivity this book constitutes an interdisciplinary analysis of the intoxication indigenous to what has been termed our narcotic modernity The first section Drug Culture demonstrates how the body of the addict and the social body of the city are both inscribed by controlled substance Posing addiction as a pathology out of place that is specific to the late capitalist urban landscape the second section Dope Sick conducts a critique of the prevailing pathology

paradigm of addiction proposing in its place a theoretical reconceptualization of drug dependence in the terms of prescription Remapping the successive stages or phases of our narcotic modernity the third section Narco State delineates three primary eras of narcotic modernity including the contemporary city of safe supervised consumption Employing an experimental intra textual format the fourth section Brain Disease mimics the sense state or scape of intoxication accompanying each permutation of narcotic modernity in the interchangeable terms of drug dream and or disease Tracing the parallel evolution of addiction the late capitalist cityscape and the pathological project of modernity the four parts of this book thus together constitute a users guide to urban space      *Drug and Alcohol Abuse* Marc A. Schuckit,2013-03-09

Extensive changes have been incorporated in this fifth edition of *Drug and Alcohol Abuse A Clinical Guide to Diagnosis and Treatment* even though the basic structure is similar to prior versions of this text To help the reader stay current with the most recent developments in the field an estimated 70% of the references offered here are new and were published since 1994 Especially worthy of note are complete revisions of data on epidemiology and extensive updating focusing on new developments in pharmacology An emphasis has been placed on incorporating any new developments in treatment and reflecting the availability of important new findings a new chapter has been added on prevention One thing that hasn't changed is the overall goal of this series *Drug and Alcohol Abuse A Clinical Guide to Diagnosis and Treatment* is structured to be useful in several settings First a clinician can use the information regarding the pattern of problems associated with categories of drugs as a guide while making decisions in emergency situations Second readers interested in treatment can reevaluate what they consider to be the most appropriate efforts as part of their ongoing therapeutic protocols Finally the background data offered on each category of drugs as well as the extensive references given at the end of each chapter will help people considering entering the alcohol and drug field or those taking university courses on substance use disorders to learn more about these important healthcare problems      *Approaches to Substance Abuse and Addiction in Education Communities* Jeffrey Roth,Andrew J. Finch,2013-10-18

This book is designed to increase the awareness among mental health professionals and educators about the potential sources of support for students struggling with substance abuse addiction and compulsive behaviors The book includes a description of the scope of the problem of substance abuse in high schools and colleges followed by sections describing recovery high schools and collegiate recovery communities A further unique component of this book is the inclusion of material from the adolescents and young adults whose lives have been changed by these programs This book was published as a special issue in the *Journal of Groups in Addiction and Recovery*      *Hard Bargains* Mona Lynch,2016-11-01

The convergence of tough on crime politics stiffer sentencing laws and jurisdictional expansion in the 1970s and 1980s increased the powers of federal prosecutors in unprecedented ways In *Hard Bargains* social psychologist Mona Lynch investigates the increased power of these prosecutors in our age of mass incarceration Lynch documents how prosecutors use punitive federal drug laws to coerce guilty pleas and obtain long prison sentences for

defendants particularly those who are African American and exposes deep injustices in the federal courts As a result of the War on Drugs the number of drug cases prosecuted each year in federal courts has increased fivefold since 1980 Lynch goes behind the scenes in three federal court districts and finds that federal prosecutors have considerable discretion in adjudicating these cases Federal drug laws are wielded differently in each district but with such force to overwhelm defendants ability to assert their rights For drug defendants with prior convictions the stakes are even higher since prosecutors can file charges that incur lengthy prison sentences including life in prison without parole Through extensive field research Lynch finds that prosecutors frequently use the threat of extremely severe sentences to compel defendants to plead guilty rather than go to trial and risk much harsher punishment Lynch also shows that the highly discretionary ways in which federal prosecutors work with law enforcement have led to significant racial disparities in federal courts For instance most federal charges for crack cocaine offenses are brought against African Americans even though whites are more likely to use crack In addition Latinos are increasingly entering the federal system as a result of aggressive immigration crackdowns that also target illicit drugs Hard Bargains provides an incisive and revealing look at how legal reforms over the last five decades have shifted excessive authority to federal prosecutors resulting in the erosion of defendants rights and extreme sentences for those convicted Lynch proposes a broad overhaul of the federal criminal justice system to restore the balance of power and retreat from the punitive indulgences of the War on Drugs

Droits et voix - Rights and Voices Véronique Strimelle, Françoise Vanhamme, 2010-11-15 Cet ouvrage souligne le 40e anniversaire du Département de criminologie de l'Université d'Ottawa fondé en 1968 On y relate l'histoire du département de ses origines nos jours en mettant l'accent sur les débats théoriques qui ont influencé son approche critique et autoréflexive de la criminologie Les articles qui le composent s'inscrivent dans cet ordre d'idées en mettant en question la perspective traditionnelle de la criminologie sur divers sujets notamment les études policières la santé mentale la violence politique le suicide et la prévention du crime Droits et voix souligne le rôle primordial que joue l'Université d'Ottawa dans la redéfinition de la criminologie et la promotion du militantisme de la justice sociale et de la compassion This volume commemorates the 40th anniversary of the University of Ottawa's Department of Criminology founded in 1968 It relates the history of the department from its origins to today focusing on the theoretical debates that have influenced its critical and self-reflexive approach to criminology The contributions to this volume continue in that vein by questioning the traditional perspective of criminology on a variety of topics including police studies mental health political violence suicide and crime prevention Rights and Voices reveals the significant role that the University of Ottawa has played in redefining criminology to advocate activism social justice and compassion

**Doing Ethnography** Charlene Elizabeth Miall, Dorothy Pawluch, William Shaffir, 2005 Doing Ethnography is an essential text for courses in ethnography research methods qualitative emphasis applied sociology and related subjects across Canada This unique volume first considers the merits of qualitative research profiles interviewing strategies and discusses the

relationships to respondents and how to write about social life The second portion of Doing Ethnography contains three sections constructing perspectives constructing identities as well as doing and relating Case studies and original research are featured throughout The editors Dorothy Pawluch William Shaffir and Charlene Miall emphasize the importance of studying social interaction In truth any question about society big or small is ultimately about people interacting with each other Whether the issue is changing gender relationships corporate deeds and misdeeds class structures or the school performance of children from cultural minorities it all comes down to one thing people doing things together

**The Drug Effect** Suzanne Fraser, David Moore, 2011-09-05 The Drug Effect Health Crime and Society offers new perspectives on critical debates in the field of alcohol and other drug use Drawing together work by respected scholars in Australia the US the UK and Canada it explores social and cultural meanings of drug use and analyses law enforcement and public health frameworks and objectives related to drug policy and service provision In doing so it addresses key questions of drug use and addiction through interdisciplinary predominantly sociological and criminological perspectives mapping and building on recent conceptual and empirical advances in the field These include questions of materiality and agency the social constitution of disease and neo liberal subjectivity and responsibility This book provides a fresh scholarly perspective on drug use and addiction by collecting top quality original work written by a mix of international leaders in the field and emerging scholars working at the cutting edge of research

Drug Treatment Systems in an International Perspective Harald Klingemann, Geoffrey Hunt, 1998-08-11 The first volume to provide access to information on drug treatment systems from a wide cross section of 20 countries Drug Treatment Systems in an International Perspective examines the ways in which other countries from around the world have chosen to cope with the spread of illicit drugs Now health planners and administrators treatment professionals researchers and students can place the development of their own treatment systems in a wider context and can examine the extent to which that development shares common structural features with those of other countries and cultures Following a comparative discussion of the various countries the volume addresses four key issues gender specific treatment the politics of financing and evaluation the private sector and state control and exporting drug treatment ideologies It provides a comparative and cross cultural perspective on drug treatment approaches today and examines the influence of social political and economic forces on the treatment of drug addicts In addition the editors have included a handy glossary which explains key terms unfamiliar to readers outside the particular country Providing an interdisciplinary and cross cultural perspective to drug treatment Drug Treatment Systems in an International Perspective will be of interest academics students and professionals in psychology especially those focusing on clinical psychology addiction dependency and treatment It will also be of great interest to public health planners and administrators

**Moral Jeopardy: Risks of Accepting Money from the Alcohol, Tobacco and Gambling Industries** Peter J. Adams, 2016-06-06 This book explores the risks of accepting profits from industry and how to reduce these risks

**Mapping the Social**



**Consequences of Alcohol Consumption** Harald Klingemann, G. Gmel, 2013-03-14 Research on alcohol related consequences has traditionally focused mainly on health aspects of alcohol consumption or effects which can be more easily quantified or measured. It is evident that alcohol has many consequences which can be characterised as social in nature and which are not or not only medical and are directly health related. Such consequences include violence, crime and psychosocial factors. The increasing relevance of consequences of alcohol consumption other than medical is also reflected in the second European Action Plan 2000-2004 of WHO aiming at the prevention and reduction of harm done by alcohol to the health and wellbeing of individuals, families and communities. This book attempts to provide a comprehensive overview of social consequences of alcohol consumption on the individual, group, organisational and societal level. It is a result of a two year collaborative study under the leadership of WHO Euro with the participation of alcohol researchers from Finland, Germany, Norway, Scotland and Switzerland. Although the book was written by experts in the field, it is targeted not only at scientists but at all people dealing with alcohol related problems in practice.

**Hallucinogens** Richard R. Laing, 2003-04-24 *Hallucinogens: A Forensic Drug Handbook* is a comprehensive reference for everyone involved in the identification, investigation and forensic analysis of hallucinogenic drugs. The text begins with a review of the history of these drugs and their abuse and then takes an in-depth look at the many different types of hallucinogens, their chemical make-up, how they affect users, how they are manufactured and distributed, and how they can be detected and analyzed. *Hallucinogens* covers the most commonly abused drugs such as LSD, MDMA, Ecstasy and PCP, Angel Dust, as well as many lesser known chemical substances that cause similar effects. Chapters have been contributed by leading analysts and investigators around the world and are highlighted with numerous illustrations. This unique handbook will serve as a cross disciplinary source of information for forensic toxicologists, law enforcement officers and others involved in the fight against drugs. Brings together comprehensive information on hallucinogenic drugs in one convenient source. Covers everything from abuse of these drugs to pharmacology, effects, forms, manufacturing methods, distribution and forensic analysis. Contains numerous illustrations, chemical structures and analytic spectra for each drug. Includes contributions from many of the world's leading investigators and analysts.

**The AIDS Pandemic** Kenneth H. Mayer, H.F. Pizer, 2004-12-21 *The AIDS Pandemic* explores the ways in which HIV/AIDS has and continues to transform the wide range of related disciplines it touches. Novel perspectives are provided by a unique panel of internationally recognised experts who cover the unprecedented impact of AIDS on culture, demographics and politics around the world, including how it affected the world's economy, health sciences, epidemiology and public health. This important, far-reaching analysis uses the lessons learned from a wide array of disciplines to help us understand the current status and evolution of the pandemic as it continues to evolve. Unique and timely presentation of new theories and perspectives. Concentrates on the changes that have taken place in a broad array of related disciplines. Provides key contextual information for those new to the field or at interface areas between disciplines. Includes an international focus.

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