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# Financial Markets, Credit Constraints, and Investment in Rural Romania



*Rodrigo A. Chaves  
Susana Sanchez  
Saul Schar  
Emil Teodor*

# Financial Markets Credit Constraints And Investment In Rural Romania

**Paul Starkey**



## **Financial Markets Credit Constraints And Investment In Rural Romania:**

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**Financial markets, credit constraints, and investment in rural**

**Romania** Rodrigo A. Chaves, Susana Sanchez, Saul Schor, Emil Tesliuc, 2001 *Improving Rural Mobility* Paul

Starkey, 2002-01-01 Many inhabitants of rural areas in developing countries lack adequate and affordable access to transport infrastructure services and this lack of transport opportunities constrains economic and social development This report looks at the role of rural transport in reducing poverty and considers a range of issues affecting rural mobility including costs stakeholders involved population densities and competing services It examines policies for promoting rural mobility including financial and regulatory considerations *Measuring Microfinance Access: Building on Existing Cross-country Data*,

*Czech Republic* João do Carmo Oliveira, Jorge Martinez-Vazquez, 2001-01-01 This report contains the most significant elements of intergovernmental fiscal relations in the Czech Republic including administrative structure expenditure and revenue assignments fiscal imbalances and transfers access to borrowing and indebtedness and budgeting Although each of these elements is discussed in its own chapter it is important to remember that they are interrelated and that reform design needs to be conducted in a coordinated manner *Aspects of Independent Romania's Economic History with Particular Reference to Transition for EU Accession* David Turnock, 2016-04-15 After fifteen years of transition in the former communist states of Central and Eastern Europe it has become clear that for a substantial number the objective of reform and restructuring process is a market system in line with membership of the EU In this study the long term economic transformation of Romania is studied offering a detailed narrative and thematic account of events from the nineteenth to the twenty first centuries From the first steps towards large scale industrialisation begun prior to the First World War through the accelerated pace set by the communist regime after 1945 and the uncertainty following its subsequent collapse in 1989 the book addresses a wide range of pertinent issues that have shaped Romania's economic development The study also offers an interpretation of a distinctive phase in the modernisation of post communist Romania supported by economic historical surveys of the preceding century as a context for recent restructuring on the eve of EU accession This is linked with trends in the region as a whole so that a broad perspective is maintained throughout the book By highlighting Romania's position as one of more backward accession states and considering in what ways its experience during transition differs from the more developed states of the region this study offers a valuable insight into both the history of Romania and its future prospects

Furthermore it provides a valuable case study that can be compared and contrasted with other countries who are likewise still grappling with the legacy of a centralised economy and in the process of adopting a more market orientated approach in order to gain EU membership As such this study will be of interest not only to historians and economists but anyone with an interest in the expansion of the European Union *Forest Concession Policies and Revenue Systems* John Andrew Gray,2002-01-01 Forest concessions have been an important element of forestry and forest management in many countries including developing countries However if sustainable management of tropical forests is to be achieved and deforestation brought under control the allocation management and supervision of forest concessions will need to be strengthened This study examines the failures of forest concessions over the last 20 years and highlights the potential gains resulting from concentrating on improving procedures introducing performance incentives and monitoring key performance elements

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important contributor to persistently high levels of unemployment remains at the center of an important debate in Europe European labor markets are often viewed as rigid and inflexible in opposition to those in North America where legislation is less protective and fosters more mobility This paper shows that the labor market policies adopted by Central and Eastern European countries aspiring to join the European Union do not appear excessively rigid However significant and wide ranging economic reform programs make it difficult to assess the impact of labor market institutions      *Sustainable Amazon* Robert R. Schneider,2002 Annotation This report adds to the discussion of land use in the Brazilian Amazon It analyzes the harmful effects of increasing levels of rainfall on agricultural settlement and productivity      Electronic Finance Stijn Claessens,Thomas C. Glaessner,Daniela Klingebiel,2002-01-01 Technological developments in electronic finance have changed the nature and delivery of financial services in recent years especially through the use of online banking online trading and brokerage services This report reviews the developments in e finance and analyses the implications for consumers financial service providers and governments Issues discussed include the impact on competition within the financial services industry how financial sector policies in emerging markets are affected public policy and regulatory requirements      **Coping With the Cold** Julian A. Lampietti,Anke Sophie Meyer,2002      **Poverty in Albania** Hermine de Soto,2002-01-01 Annotation During the ten years of reform Albania has been buffeted by set backs which led fully 40% of respondents to indicate that socioeconomic conditions have worsened during that period While informal coping mechanisms have been developed in many communities these are under stress and threaten to give way      **Institutional Reform for Irrigation and Drainage** Fernando J. Gonzalez,Salman M. A. Salman,2002-01-01 If sustainable management of tropical forests is to be accomplished and deforestation brought under control the on the ground performance of existing forest concessions along with the allocation of new concessions will have to be strengthened This study examines the failures of forest concessions and the loss of tropical forests due to mismanagement during the last two decades It also emphasizes the potential gains resulting from strengthening the allocation management and supervision of concessions by concentrating on improving procedures introducing performance incentives and monitoring key performance elements      **Institutional Elements of Tax Design and Reform** John McLaren,2003      **Forestry in the Middle East and North Africa** Idah Pswarayi-Riddihough,2002-01-01 Annotation This book details the World Bank assisted forestry projects implemented in the MENA region over the last ten years It contains a definition of forests in the region and describes their current status

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