

# **GUNS OF FEBRUARY**



**Ordinary Japanese  
Soldiers' Views of the  
Malayan Campaign &  
the Fall of Singapore  
1941–42**

**Henry Frei**

# Guns Of February Ordinary Japanese Soldiers Views

**Rahil Ismail**



## **Guns Of February Ordinary Japanese Soldiers Views:**

**Guns of February** Henry P. Frei, 2004 This is an account of the fall of Singapore and Japan's 1941 military campaign in Malaya through the eyes of Japanese soldiers who took part based on interviews memoirs war diaries and other Japanese language sources

**New Perspectives on the Japanese Occupation in Malaya and Singapore, 1941-1945** Yōji Akashi, Mako Yoshimura, 2008-12-01 Information on the Japanese Occupation of Malaya and Singapore is sparse and Japanese language materials are particularly difficult to find because the Japanese military systematically destroyed war related documents when the war ended The contributors to this volume participated in a Forum that spent four years locating surviving materials relating to the Occupation of Malaya The group had three objectives to collect primary sources to interview Japanese military and civilian officials who took part in the military administration and people in Malaysia and Singapore who experienced the period and to publish the results of the studies Based on interviews with Japanese Malaysians and Singaporeans who lived through the war years and materials gathered from archives and libraries in Britain Malaysia Singapore USA Australia and India the Forum has produced a number of Japanese language publications This book makes available some of their research findings in English Topics covered include the Watanabe Military Administration Japanese research activities in Malaya Japan's Economic Policies Malayan Communist Party Leaders and the Anti Japanese Resistance the Massacre of Chinese in Singapore Railway Transportation during the Japanese Occupation Period The Singapore Internment Camp for Allied Civilian Women and the Japanese Surrender This volume is a revised version of Akashi Yōji ed *Nippon Senryōka no Eiryō Maraya Shingaporu* Tokyo Iwanami Shoten Publishers Co 2001

**Men Who Lost Singapore, 1938-1942** Ronald McCrum, 2018-04-27 The British military failure against the Japanese invasion of Singapore in 1942 is a well documented and closely examined episode While attention is frequently drawn to the role of the Colonial Governor and his staff during this period the participation of the civil authorities has not been subjected to the same rigorous scrutiny In this book Ronald McCrum undertakes a close examination of the role and the responsibilities of the colonial authorities both in the lead up to the war and during it He contends that the colonial government by pursuing different priorities needlessly created distraction and confusion Additionally the poor even hostile relations that developed between the local government and the British military hierarchy impeded a joint approach to the growing threat and affected the course of this campaign McCrum displays how the tawdry management of civil defence matters led to unnecessary loss of civilian life

***Japan as the Occupier and the Occupied*** M. Caprio, 2015-06-02 Japan as the Occupier and the Occupied examines transwar political military and social transitions in Japan and various territories that it controlled including Korea Borneo Singapore Manchuria and China before and after August 1945 This approach allows a more nuanced understanding of Japan's role as occupier and occupied to emerge

***Farthest Field: An Indian Story of the Second World War*** Raghu Karnad, 2015-08-24 I have not lately read a finer book than this on any subject at all A masterpiece Simon Winchester New

Statesman The photographs of three young men had stood in his grandmother's house for as long as he could remember beheld but never fully noticed They had all fought in the Second World War a fact that surprised him Indians had never figured in his idea of the war nor the war in his idea of India One of them Bobby even looked a bit like him but Raghu Karnad had not noticed until he was the same age as they were in their photo frames Then he learned about the Parsi boy from the sleepy south Indian coast so eager to follow his brothers in law into the colonial forces and onto the front line Manek dashing and confident was a pilot with India's fledgling air force gentle Ganny became an army doctor in the arid North West Frontier Bobby's pursuit would carry him as far as the deserts of Iraq and the green hell of the Burma battlefield The years 1939-45 might be the most revered deplored and replayed in modern history Yet India's extraordinary role has been concealed from itself and from the world In riveting prose Karnad retrieves the story of a single family a story of love rebellion loyalty and uncertainty and with it the greater revelation that is India's Second World War Farthest Field narrates the lost epic of India's war in which the largest volunteer army in history fought for the British Empire even as its countrymen fought to be free of it It carries us from Madras to Peshawar Egypt to Burma unfolding the saga of a young family amazed by their swiftly changing world and swept up in its violence

**Japan's Colonial Moment in Southeast Asia 1942-1945** Nakano Satoshi, 2018-10-03 The first ever attempt to paint a full scale portrait of the Japanese Occupation of Southeast Asia during the Asia Pacific War 1942-5 This book draws on the huge body of available narrative military documents bureaucratic records and personal accounts of combatants and civilians including diaries memoirs and collected correspondence most of which have previously been either unknown or unavailable to non Japanese readers It examines how the Japanese imperial adventure in Southeast Asia sped up the collapse of the Japanese Empire as a whole not only through its ultimate military defeat in the region but also due to its failure as an occupier from the very beginning Nakano explains the significance of the Japanese Occupation of Southeast Asia as a learning experience for the occupiers whether soldiers on the frontlines or civilians on the home front He uses a synthesis overlay and juxtaposition of a selection of these narratives to reassemble the narrative as a whole This brings into focus the outlook of those Japanese who set out for Southeast Asia with the purpose to urge the region's occupied people to collaborate with Japan to transform the region into an integral part of the Greater East Asia Co Prosperity Sphere Many would eventually discover that what required change was Japan and its whole approach to colonial rule as was realized so quickly in the postwar era The original Japanese version was published as Tonan Ajia senryo to Nihonjin Teikoku Nihon no kaitai The occupation of Southeast Asia and the Japanese The dismantling of the Japanese Empire Tokyo Iwanami Shoten 2012 ISBN 430922542X

**War Memory and the Making of Modern Malaysia and Singapore** Karl Hack, Kevin Blackburn, 2012-01-01 Singapore fell to Japan on 15 February 1942 Within days the Japanese had massacred thousands of Chinese civilians and taken prisoner more than 100 000 British Australian and Indian soldiers A resistance movement formed in Malaya's jungle covered mountains but the vast majority could do little other than

resign themselves to life under Japanese rule The Occupation would last three and a half years until the return of the British in September 1945 How is this period remembered And how have individuals communities and states shaped and reshaped memories in the postwar era The book response to these questions presenting answers that use the words of Chinese Malays Indians Eurasians British and Australians who personally experienced the war years The authors guide readers through many forms of memory from the soaring pillars of Singapore s Civilian War Memorial to traditional Chinese cemeteries in Malaysia and from families left bereft by Japanese massacres to the young women who flocked to the Japanese sponsored Indian National Army dreaming of a march on Delhi This volume provides a forum for previously marginalized and self censored voices using the stories they relate to reflect on the nature of conflict and memory They also offer a deeper understanding of the searing transit from wartime occupation to post war decolonization and the moulding of postcolonial states and identities

**Controversial History Education in Asian Contexts** Mark Baildon,Kah Seng Loh,Ivy Maria Lim,Gül İnanc,Junaidah Jaffar,2013-08-22 This book examines both history textbook controversies AND teaching historical controversy in Asian contexts The different perspectives provided by the book s authors offer numerous insights examples and approaches for understanding historical controversy to provide a practical gold mine for scholars and practitioners The book provides case studies of history textbook controversies ranging from treatments of the Nanjing Massacre to a comparative treatment of Japanese occupation in Vietnamese and Singaporean textbooks to the differences in history textbooks published by secular and Hindu nationalist governments in India It also offers a range of approaches for teaching historical controversy in classrooms These include Structured Academic Controversy the use of Japanese manga teaching controversy through case studies student facilitated discussion processes and discipline based approaches that can be used in history classrooms The book s chapters will help educational researchers and curricularists consider new approaches for curriculum design curriculum study and classroom research 1942 Peter Fritzsche,2025-09-23 A penetrating history of the year World War II became a global conflict and humankind confronted both destruction and deliverance on a planetary scale offering an intriguing perspective on a world at war Richard Overly New York Times bestselling author of Blood and Ruins By the end of the Second World War more than seventy million people across the globe had been killed most of them civilians Cities from Warsaw to Tokyo lay in ruins and fully half of the world s two billion people had been mobilized enslaved or displaced In 1942 historian Peter Fritzsche offers a gripping ground level portrait of the decisive year when World War II escalated to global catastrophe With the United States joining the fight following Japan s attack on Pearl Harbor all the world s great powers were at war The debris of ships sunk by Nazi submarines littered US beaches Germans marauded in North Africa and the Japanese swept through the Pacific Military battles from Singapore to Stalingrad riveted the world But so too did dramas on the war s home fronts battles against colonial overlords assaults on internal enemies massive labor migrations endless columns of refugees With an eye for detail and an eye on the big story Fritzsche takes us from shipyards on San Francisco

Bay to townships in Johannesburg to street corners in Calcutta to reveal the moral and existential drama of a people's war filled with promise and terror

**The Sky Rained Heroes** Frederick E. LaCroix, 2009 I asked for action and I'm really getting it We had our toughest mission to date yesterday It was a bombing strafing job on destroyers and they really threw up the fireworks It gives you a funny feeling to see all the ack ack coming and still have to keep on going in It is a feeling of acute anticipation and mild curiosity the latter as regards whether it is your turn to get hit I like combat pretty well I guess it is a natural desire to like destruction If you've ever seen six streams of tracers hosing into a target I think you'd know what I mean I've flown an awful lot lately 9 hours a day and hope I can keep it up However some replacements came in today so they will probably ease up a little on the rest of us I'd rather keep up the steady flying though P S Guess you've been praying for me quite a bit At any rate someone has Keep it up There really are no atheists here Book jacket

**A Companion to World War II** Thomas W. Zeiler, Daniel M. DuBois, 2012-12-21 A Companion to World War II brings together a series of fresh academic perspectives on World War II exploring the many cultural social and political contexts of the war Essay topics range from American anti-Semitism to the experiences of French African soldiers providing nearly 60 new contributions to the genre arranged across two comprehensive volumes A collection of original historiographic essays that include cutting edge research Analyzes the roles of neutral nations during the war Examines the war from the bottom up through the experiences of different social classes Covers the causes key battles and consequences of the war

**The Late Colonial Indian Army** Pradeep Barua, 2021-11-04 The Indian Army was one of the most important colonial institutions that the British created From its humble origins as a mercantile police force to a modern contemporary army in the Second World War this institution underwent many transitions This book examines the Indian Army during the later colonial era from the First Afghan War in 1839 to Indian independence in 1947 During this period the Indian Army developed from an internal policing force to a frontier army and then to a conventional western style fighting force capable of deployment to overseas theaters These transitions resulted in significant structural and doctrinal changes in the army The doctrines and tactics honed during this period would have a dramatic impact upon the post colonial armies of India and Pakistan From civil military relations to fighting and structural doctrines the Indian and Pakistani armies closely reflect the deep seated impact of decades of evolution during the late colonial era

**War in the Pacific: Formidable Foe - 1942-1943** Peter Harmsen, 2022-05-01 War in the Pacific is a trilogy of books comprising a general history of the war against Japan unlike other histories it expands the narrative beginning long before Pearl Harbor and encompasses a much wider group of actors to produce the most complete narrative yet written and the first truly international treatment of the epic conflict War in the Pacific Formidable Foe 1942 1943 Details the astonishing transformation that took place from 1942 to 1943 setting the Allies on a path to final victory against Japan The central importance of China is highlighted in a way that no previous general history of the war against Japan has achieved

Japan Runs Wild, 1942-1943 Peter Harmsen, 2020-05-12 The author of Storm Clouds Over the

Pacific 1931 1941 chronicles Japan's dramatic reversal of fortune as Allied forces gained advantage during WWII. In early 1942 the Imperial Japanese Army and Navy were advancing on all fronts humiliating Allied forces throughout the Pacific. In a matter of months Japan had conquered an area larger than Hitler's empire at its apex. Hawaiians and Australians feared a future under Hirohito. The fate of half of mankind was hanging in the balance. But by the end of 1943 the tables had turned entirely. The American led military machine had kicked into gear and the Japanese were fighting a defensive battle along a frontline that crossed thousands of miles of land and sea. In *Japan Runs Wild 1942-1943* historian Peter Harmsen details the astonishing transformation that took place in that period setting the Allies on a path to ultimate victory over Japan. The second installment of Peter Harmsen's three part history *Japan Runs Wild 1942-1943* continues his comprehensive chronicle of the Pacific Theater during the Second World War. Giving due emphasis to the Japanese American struggle Harmsen also sheds light on the other peoples involved including the British, Australians, Soviets, Filipinos, Indians, and Koreans. Above all the central importance of China is highlighted in a way that no previous general history of the war against Japan has achieved.

Historical Dictionary of World War II Anne Sharp Wells, 2023-12-15 World War II was the largest and most costly conflict in history, the first true global war. Fought on land, on sea, and in the air, it involved numerous countries and killed, maimed, or displaced millions of people, both civilian and military, around the world. In spite of the alliances that bound many of the same participants, the war was essentially two separate but simultaneous conflicts: one involved Japan as the major antagonist and took place mostly in Asia and the Pacific, and the other initiated by Germany and Italy was contested mainly in Europe, North Africa, the Mediterranean, and the Atlantic. This book focuses on the lesser known war with Japan. It begins with Japan's seizure of Manchuria from China in 1931 and covers Japan's ambitious attacks on Pearl Harbor and other territories ten years later, the use of atomic bombs on Japan's cities, and the end of the Allied occupation of Japan in 1952. Although Japan renounced war in its 1947 constitution, conflict continued across Asia as former colonies fought for independence and civil war engulfed other areas. *Historical Dictionary of World War II: The War Against Japan*, Second Edition, contains a chronology, an introduction, and an extensive bibliography. The dictionary section has more than 500 cross-referenced entries on the military, diplomatic, political, social, economic, and scientific aspects of the war, in addition to the lives of the people who participated in and directed the war. This book is an excellent resource for students, researchers, and anyone wanting to know more about the war against Japan during World War II.

The Site of the Convent of the Holy Infant Jesus in Singapore Sandra Hudd, 2016-06-17 The Site of the Convent of the Holy Infant Jesus in Singapore: Entwined Histories of a Colonial Convent and a Nation 1854-2015 explores key issues and developments in colonial and postcolonial Singapore by examining one particular site in central Singapore: the former Convent of the Holy Infant Jesus, established in 1854 and now a food and entertainment complex. The Convent was an early provider of social services and girls' education, almost a mini-city within walls, including a thriving community of schools, an orphanage, and a women's refuge. World War II and the Japanese

occupation followed by the creation of the new Republic of Singapore presented a new set of challenges but it was the convent's size and prime location that made it attractive for urban redevelopment in the 1980s and led to government acquisition, demolition of some buildings and the remainder put out to private tender. The chapel and the former nuns residence are classified as National Monuments but in line with government policy of adaptive reuse of heritage sites the complex now contains bars and restaurants and the deconsecrated chapel is used for wedding receptions and events. Tracking the physical and usage changes of the site, this book works to make sense of that eventful journey, a paradoxical journey that moves only in time, not in space, and includes abandoned babies, French nuns, Japanese bombings and twenty-first century dance parties. In a society that has undergone massive change economically and socially and above all transitioned from a small colonial enterprise to a wealthy independent city-state, those physical changes and differing usages of the Convent site over the years track the changes in the nation. The wider ongoing tensions between heritage conservation and the modern global city are explored by examining what has been chosen for preservation, the quintessentially Singaporean hybridity of the commercial reuse of historic buildings as well as the nostalgia for what has been lost.

The A to Z of Malaysia Ooi Keat Gin, 2010-06-07. The A to Z of Malaysia encapsulates the development of Malaysia from prehistory to the early years of the 21st century. It covers not only Malaysia's history but also its politics, economy, multiethnic society, multiculturalism, scientific and technological developments and the state of its environment. A host of contemporary issues and challenges are featured, including ethnic polarization, economic equity and polygamy, concepts like Ketuanan Melayu, Malay Dominance, Malaysian Malaysia, Malay and Islam, Hadhari, Civilizational Islam and terms like Ali Baba, business kiasi, bejalai and Twenty Points. Over 500 cross-referenced dictionary entries are contained in this reference, covering everything from ethno-historical entries to those on culinary favorites and personalities. A chronology, an introductory essay, appendices and a bibliography complement the dictionary entries, enhancing the authoritative and up-to-date information provided.

Did Singapore Have to Fall? Kevin Blackburn, Karl Hack, 2003-11-20. It will help students and general readers make up their own minds on the most crucial question, which can be summed up as Did Singapore Have to Fall? Jacket.

Southeast Asian Culture and Heritage in a Globalising World Rahil Ismail, 2016-04-01. Southeast Asia has in recent years become a crossroads of cultures with high levels of ethnic pluralism, not only between countries, sub-regions and urban areas but also at the local levels of community and neighbourhood. Illustrated by a series of international case studies, this book demonstrates how the forces of post-colonialism in their various manifestations are accelerating social change and creating new and imagined communities, some of which are potentially disruptive and which may well threaten the longer-term sustainability of the region. Interdisciplinary in approach, this book brings together geographers, historians, anthropologists, architects, education specialists, planners and sociologists to make connections and new insights and to provide a truly comprehensive view of heritage, culture and identity in this dynamic region.

**Singapore Burning** Colin Smith, 2006-05-04. Churchill's



description of the fall of Singapore on 15 February 1942 after Lt Gen Percival's surrender led to over 100 000 British Australian and Indian troops falling into the hands of the Japanese was no wartime exaggeration. The Japanese had promised that there would be no Dunkirk in Singapore and its fall led to imprisonment, torture and death for thousands of allied men and women. With much new material from British, Australian, Indian and Japanese sources, Colin Smith has woven together the full and terrifying story of the fall of Singapore and its aftermath. Here, alongside cowardice and incompetence, are forgotten acts of enormous heroism, treachery, yet heart-rending loyalty, Japanese compassion as well as brutality from the bravest and most capricious enemy the British ever had to face.

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